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Volume X



Number 12

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1935

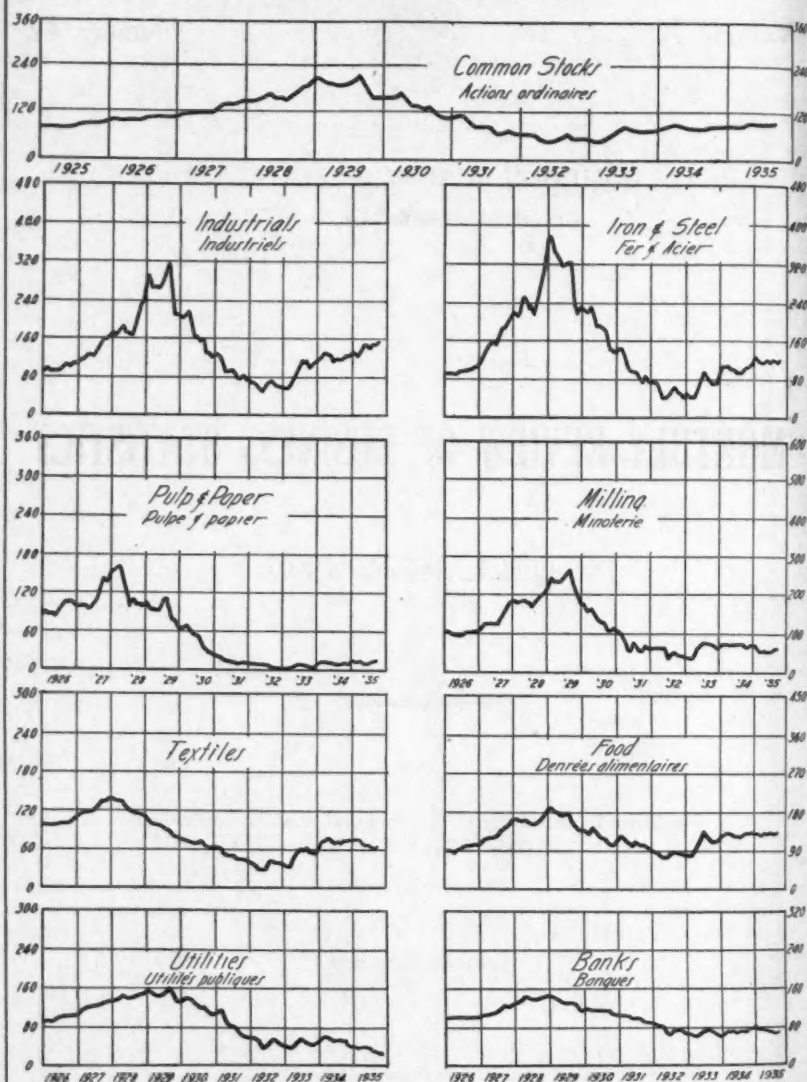
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Minister of Trade and Commerce

OITAWA
J O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1935

Price: One Dollar per year.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

Nombres-Indices des Valeurs Mobilières



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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. X

OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1935

No. 12

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

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THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic recovery was carried further in the year just drawing to a close. Following the turning-point in the first quarter of 1933, marked percentage gains have been recorded in the chief factors significant of Canadian progress. The pace slackened during the greater part of 1935, but encouraging advances have been shown in recent months. Nevertheless, the present standing remains low relative to pre-depression levels.

The volume of productive operations, aside from minor irregular fluctuations, show a steady upward trend. The deposit liabilities of the banks have been gaining for more than a year, and security holdings and readily available assets have mounted to new high points. Government bond prices maintained a high level for the greater part of the year, a portion of the decline in September being counterbalanced in the last quarter. The average of commodity prices at wholesale continued to register stability, advances being shown in animal products and non-ferrous metals. Common stocks averaged about 8 per cent higher than in 1934, the maximum for nearly five years having been reached in November.

Primary Industries

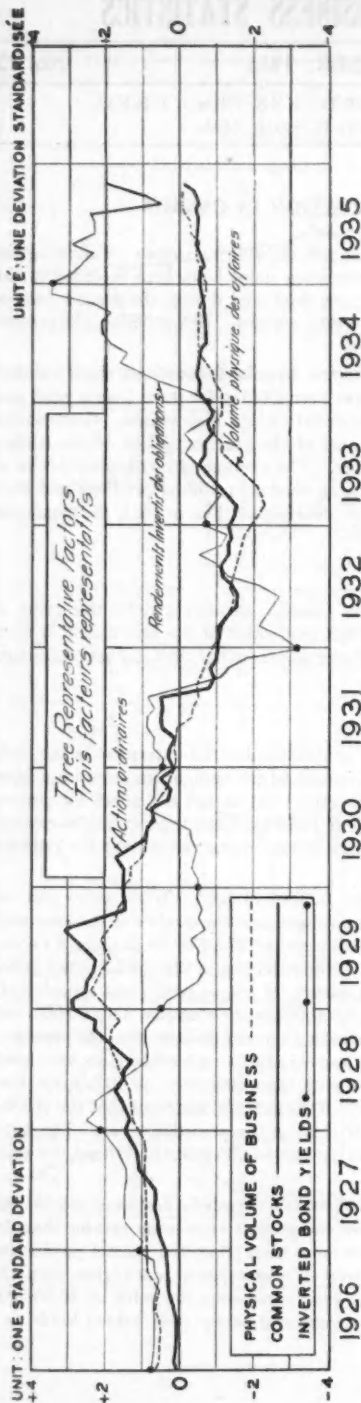
The three great branches of primary industry in Canada, as measured by the value of production, are agriculture, forestry and mining; the net production of the first named is more than half as much again as the other two combined and over 53 per cent of the total net production of all primary industries.

Agriculture

One of the chief factors operating to expand or contract industrial enterprise is the yield of the principal farm crops. In a country such as Canada where agriculture occupies a large place among the economic activities of the nation, the crop yield cannot but affect the general trend of business. The subnormal grain crops of recent years and the delay in the movement to external markets have adversely affected the earnings of basic industries such as the railways and water transport.

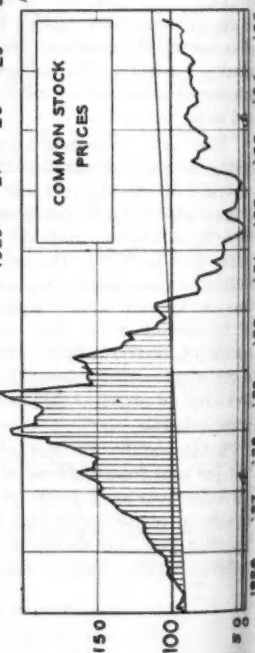
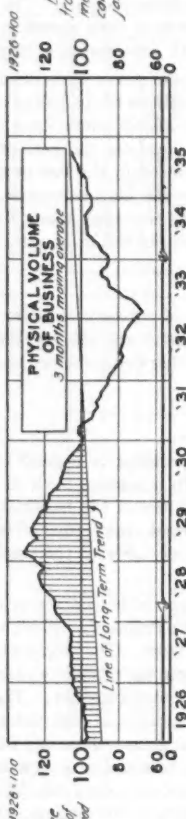
The early promise of a large wheat crop was not fulfilled in 1935. While more rain fell during the growing season in the Prairie Provinces, the volume and the quality of the crop were adversely affected by rust and frost. The crop was estimated at 273,970,000 bushels, a decline of less than 2,000,000 bushels from the preceding year. The reduction in the volume was a minor factor in comparison with the lowered quality. The harvest of coarse grains was considerably better than in 1934. The production of oats was 416,000,000 bushels against 321,000,000, and barley and rye showed important gains. Peas and buckwheat showed declines from the preceding year and root crops such as potatoes and turnips were less bountiful. A marked gain was shown in the harvest of hay, the total, including alfalfa, having been estimated at 16,058,000 tons against 12,500,000 in 1934. Owing to the predominance of the gains, it is evident that the volume of the 1935 crop in general was substantially greater than in the preceding year. The total area sown to principal field crops was 55,645,000 acres against 55,038,000 reported for the same crops in 1934.

The value of the principal field crops estimated at \$510,800,000 recorded a decline of \$38,581,000 or 7 per cent from the crop of 1934, the receipts from the present crop being greater than for any other year since 1930. Severe reduction in price more than offset the greater production notably in coarse grains and fodder. The general level of wheat prices was higher than the preceding year, but the low grading was the main influence in reducing the value by \$3,000,000 to \$166,750,000. Despite sharp increases in quantity, oats and barley were valued lower as a



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to this period from January 1919 to June 1934

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de janvier 1919 à juin 1934



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result of more than offsetting price reductions. The short crop of potatoes is selling at such decidedly enhanced prices that the 1935 valuation is nearly \$6,000,000 above that of 1934. Principal declines were found in the fodder crops. The combined valuation placed on these in 1935 was \$148,780,000 against \$176,674,000 in 1934. The estimated average price received by farmers for the 1935 crop of wheat was 61 cents per bushel, unchanged from the preceding year. The price of oats dropped from 32 cents to 24 cents, and barley was down from 47 cents to 26 cents. Hay and clover dropped from \$11.75 per ton to \$7.77. The price of potatoes advanced from 50 cents per 100 pounds to 77 cents.

There was a slight reduction in 1935 of the live stock maintained on Canadian farms, largely as a result of sales for different causes. The decline in horses was slight, the number in 1935 being 2,931,000. Cattle of different ages showed a reduction of 1.5 per cent to 8,821,000. The sum of the sheep and lambs was down only 0.6 per cent, and the hog population declined nearly 3 per cent to 3,549,000. The percentage drop in poultry was greater than in other lines, the total at 56,768,000 being 5 per cent less than in 1934.

Fisheries

As about 70 per cent of the product of Canadian fisheries is normally exported, the external shipments is a measure of production during 1935. Exports of all varieties were 252,700,000 pounds in the first ten months of the year against 237,700,000 in the same period of 1934, a gain of 6.3 per cent. Prices also averaged slightly higher, the index having been 71.8 compared with 70.9. The value of Canadian fish sold in external markets consequently showed a gain of 7 per cent., the amount being \$18,800,000 against \$17,600,000 in the same period of the preceding year. The increase in the export of canned salmon was nearly 25 per cent. Fresh and preserved fish recorded gains of 15.8 per cent and 16.7 per cent, respectively, while a slight gain of less than 4 per cent was shown in smoked, pickled, dried and salted fish.

The amount of sea fish caught and landed in the first ten months of 1935 showed a moderate recession from the preceding year. The weight was 717,973,000 pounds against 737,110,000. The value was given as \$13,529,000 as compared with \$14,155,000. The recessions in weight and value were 2.6 per cent and 4.4 per cent, respectively.

Trapping

As the value of furs exported in the first ten months of 1935 was nearly maintained at the level of the preceding year and appreciable decline was shown in fur prices, it is probable that the output by trappers and fur farmers recorded an increase. The exports were valued at \$12,600,000, a recession of 0.6 per cent, while the price index declined from 56.9 to 51.7, a drop of 9.1 per cent.

Manufacturing

Sufficient evidence is at hand to indicate that a modest increase was shown in the output of manufacturing plants in the year just ended. The official index of manufacturing production based on 29 factors indicating the trend in the principal industries showed an appreciable gain in the first ten months over the same period of 1934. The index of employment computed from returns received from plants having 15 hands and over, averaged 7.2 per cent greater. Manufacturers are gradually recalling their employees for the acceleration of operations.

The output of industries engaged in the manufacture of producers' goods showed the marked gain of nearly 15 per cent in the same comparison. The decline in the operations of this group was severe for four years, the turning-point being reached in the early part of 1933. The extremely low level of operation was one of the elements in the depression, and the repeated gains of the group in the last three years have contributed to the recovery. The iron and steel industry is typical of this group. The gain in the output of consumers' goods, on the other hand, was less than 2 per cent. The demand for consumers' goods, such as food and clothing, is normally without wide fluctuation. If the decline from 1929 to 1933 was relatively moderate, the increases since that time have also been of slight proportions. The index of the output of consumers' goods was 105.8 in 1935 against 104.0 in the first ten months of the preceding year.

The capacity of Canadian industries and the variety of products marketed are such that many classes of goods formerly imported are now being manufactured in the Dominion in sufficient volume not only to meet the requirements of the home market but also for export.

Forestry

The forestry group, which in company with other primary production had experienced adverse conditions during the depression, has recently shown marked expansion. While prices of newsprint have remained close to depression levels, production schedules have recently reached a new maximum in history. Production of newsprint at 2,245,000 tons increased 6 per cent over the first ten months of 1934, and the export of wood pulp was 5.5 per cent greater. External markets developed for shingles, the export in the first ten months at 2,243,000 squares being 93 per cent greater than in the same period of 1934. Owing mainly to the reduced shipments to the British market, the export of planks and boards declined nearly 4 per cent to 1,104,000,000 feet.

The exports of wood and paper products to the United States were \$97,661,000 in the first ten months of 1935, a gain of 11.2 per cent over the \$87,900,000 in the same period of 1934. It is noteworthy that men were employed in the lumber and paper industries on a much larger scale in 1935. The gain of employment in the lumber industry was computed at about 19 per cent, while the pulp and paper industry employed nearly 17 per cent more than in the same period of 1934.

Iron and Steel

An excellent barometer of activity in the group engaged in the production of pig iron and equipment is the output of the primary iron and steel industry. The uses of iron and steel are fairly general in the production and renewal of industrial equipment, explaining the strategic position, occupied by the industry in reflecting cyclical fluctuations. In the latter half of 1935, the steel industry showed striking acceleration in its operations, the output of steel showing a gain of more than 12 per cent over the first ten months of 1934. The increase in pig iron production was no less than 42.7 per cent. The volume of steel ingots during the first ten months of 1935 was 721,415 long tons, while the output of pig iron was 464,585 tons. The index of employment based on monthly returns from the principal firms in the iron and steel group averaged more than 23 per cent higher than in the same period of 1934. The average standing of the index was 72.5 against 58.8 in the preceding year. Wholesale prices of iron and steel products remained remarkably stable in the last two years, the index expressed as a percentage of the average during 1926 being slightly higher than 87 in each year. The recovery of the steel industry from the low levels of the early part of 1933 was one of the striking features of the last three years.

Automobiles

Fluctuations in the automobile industry are known to correspond in general with the trend of purchasing power. A high level of purchasing power leads to expansion in sales, while the lack of effective demand such as occurs in a time of depression results in drastic curtailment. The expansion in the use of motor cars was one of the characteristic developments of the decade following the war, exerting a powerful influence on productive capacity.

The gain in the output of cars and trucks over the first ten months of 1934 was not far from 30 per cent, the production in the available period of last year having been 145,700 units. A heavy excess over 1934 was established in the first half of 1935, and following the introduction of new models, operations were resumed on a considerable scale in the last quarter.

The imports of crude rubber used largely in the manufacture of automobile tires at 44,600,000 pounds in the first ten months of 1935 showed a decline of 17 per cent. The decline in the output of tires in the same comparison was 10.4 per cent. The index of employment in the rubber industry averaged 91.8 in the first eleven months of 1935 against 91.9 in the same period of the preceding year.

The operations of the oil industry measured by the imports of crude petroleum showed acceleration in the year under review. The gain in receipts of crude petroleum from external points for the first ten months from 904,000,000 gallons to 964,000,000 amounted to 6.7 per cent.

Electric Power Production

The use of hydro-electric power has grown rapidly in Canada, playing a prominent part in the development of Canadian industries. The year 1934 recorded a peak of electric power production in the Dominion up to that time, and the first ten months of the year showed a gain of 11.4 per cent over the same portion of 1934. During the last decade the capacity of hydro-

electric installations in Canada has more than doubled, and the Dominion still possesses known reserves of hydro-electric power nearly five times as great as present developments. Of the total motive power used in Canadian manufactures, more than 75 per cent is electric drive.

The output of central electric stations, which supply over 90 per cent of the electric power production of Canada, was for the first ten months of the last calendar year 19,105 million kilowatt hours. In the corresponding portion of 1934 the output amounted to 17,153 million kilowatt hours. The October output was 2,163 million hours as against 1,853 million hours in October, 1934. The peak annual production of electric power previous to the year under review was placed at 21,168 million kilowatt hours, the preliminary figure for 1934. The previous peak was recorded in 1930 at 18,093 million kilowatt hours.

The output in Quebec at 10,400 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 13 per cent over the first ten months of 1934. Owing to the sale of power to Ontario and export to New York State, the amount made available for consumption in Quebec was 8,087 million kilowatt hours, which also showed a gain over the preceding year. The production in Ontario at 5,500 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 10.3 per cent. The available power in Ontario due to the excess of receipts from Quebec over exports to the United States was 6,600 million, a gain of 11.2 per cent. The production of power in the Maritime Provinces was about 5 per cent greater, the total having been 653,000,000 kilowatt hours. Gains in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia were 10.3 per cent and 7.1 per cent, respectively.

The firm power made available in Canada for ordinary use computed by deducting the sum of exports to the United States and the amount supplied for use in electric boilers was 13,100 million kilowatt hours, a gain of 8.3 per cent over the 12,100 million kilowatt hours made available in the first ten months of 1934.

Construction

The records of the construction industry are of great value for barometric purposes. During a time of depression, the existing plant and equipment, generally speaking, is more than sufficient to meet current demands for industrial products. Once the fixed capital equipment is again operated at a high percentage of capacity, corresponding to the state of affairs in the preceding period of maximum prosperity, the construction industry immediately acquires additional momentum. The awards in excess of \$400 million per year from 1927 to 1929 constitutes a fitting commentary upon the correlation of construction operations with economic progress. The decline in construction from 1930 to 1933 coincided with the recurrence of a major depression. While marked percentage gains were shown in the records of new business obtained by the construction industry in 1935, over the preceding year, the level was still low relative to the pre-depression years. The gain in contracts awarded in the eleven-month period from \$119,749,000 to \$155,940,000 in 1935 was 30.2 per cent. Engineering projects took the lead in the main groups of construction, the total advancing from \$47,610,000 to \$64,325,000, a gain of no less than 35.1 per cent. The gains in residential and business contracts were 18.0 per cent and 35.3 per cent, respectively, while the increase in industrial projects was 23.3 per cent.

Building permits issued in principal cities showed an even greater percentage gain of 81.6 per cent, the total for the first ten months being up from 22.3 million dollars in 1934 to 40.5 million in the year under review. A considerable portion of the new business placed in 1935 was due to the public works program, but a moderate revival in non-governmental construction was also in evidence. While these comparisons are expressed in terms of value, it is noteworthy that an index of the cost of building materials averaged slightly lower in 1935 than in the preceding year. The increase in the cost of building, if any, was consequently due to the increase in wage rates.

Employment in the building trades on the first of November, after seasonal adjustment, was only 60 per cent of the average for the base year of 1926. The gain of about 16 per cent over the same date of 1934 indicates, however, a betterment in building activity over the stagnant conditions of a short time ago.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DECEMBER 21, 1935.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934				1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business...	94.5	92.4	97.5	106.4	94.2	95.3	103.2	99.1	103.0	107.8	101.9	107.2	110.4			
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION																
MINERAL PRODUCTION	97.0	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	90.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	112.3			
Copper exports	127.5	121.0	140.4	143.5	143.4	155.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	140.3			
Nickel exports	449.0	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.0	264.3			
Lead production	111.0	126.0	234.0	217.0	193.3	451.8	268.5	187.9	175.0	220.5	342.1	199.1	218.3			
Zinc exports	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	140.6			
Gold shipments	123.4	127.0	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	98.6	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	160.6			
Silver shipments	160.9	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	183.5			
Asbestos exports	54.9	33.0	23.7	63.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	50.9	77.6	125.1			
Bauxite imports	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	73.1			
Coal production	86.8	91.4	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	258.8	225.0	181.8	280.3	198.7			
MANUFACTURING	84.0	81.2	96.4	76.8	81.3	77.6	81.3	76.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	96.4			
Foodstuffs	96.0	91.8	88.9	92.5	85.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5			
Flour production	96.5	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	83.6	88.2	84.9	86.6	90.0	90.6	100.5	97.1			
Catmeal production	82.1	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.0	73.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.5	94.9	82.6	.....		
Sugar manufactured	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.5	32.9	24.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	.....		
Cheese exports	136.8	109.5	86.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	73.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	.....		
Salmon exports	67.7	36.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3			
Tobacco	36.5	100.3	87.5	58.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3			
Cigars	138.9	125.1	148.8	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	181.9			
Cigarettes	77.4	66.6	76.2	72.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.3	67.4			
Rubber imports	165.7	151.9	189.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.0	160.0	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5			
Boots and shoes production	94.9	173.4	187.9	87.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.6	265.3			
Imports of Textiles	76.9	77.1	100.9	105.7	105.3	123.6	121.0	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.0	.....		
Raw cotton imports	122.4	118.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	.....		
Cotton yarn imports	133.3	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	90.4			
Wool, raw and yarn	114.4	96.0	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.6			
Forestry	66.8	73.0	101.6	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.7	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.3			
Newspapers	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.9	102.7	114.4	114.6			
Wood pulp exports	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	149.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.5	166.9			
Planks and boards exports	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.6	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.5	58.4	58.1	63.9			
Shingles exported	62.7	62.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	67.0	94.3	61.1			
Iron and steel	60.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8			
Steel production	36.6	46.7	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8			
Pig iron production	90.2	96.0	96.8	89.6	78.5	100.5	103.3	102.8	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	147.4			
Iron and steel imports	67.7	76.2	77.5	65.8	63.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2			
Automobile production	54.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.2	53.2	53.5	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1			
Coke production	14.5	27.6	73.8	104.6	108.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.5	34.7	126.3	115.3			
Crude petroleum imports	255.8	124.2	120.5	117.3	117.5	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.3			
CONSTRUCTION	233.4	108.1	147.0	167.6	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.6	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1			
Contracts awarded	42.2	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	27.9	28.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	53.9	39.1			
Building permits	47.9	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.1	29.4			
Cost of construction	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5			
ELECTRIC POWER	85.0	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.1	61.3			
DISTRIBUTION	181.4	183.5	189.7	138.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.0	198.9	199.0			
Trade employment	95.2	96.1	97.1	99.4	96.5	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.0	100.6			
Carloadings	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1			
Imports	65.9	65.7	75.5	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.4	73.0			
Exports	85.3	73.0	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.9	78.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	88.7			
	60.6	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.6	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1			
AGRICULTURAL FACTORS—																
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING																
GRAIN MARKETING	51.2	36.0	30.6	63.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	46.3			
Wheat	46.3	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	175.2	119.5	86.1	39.1			
Oats	49.1	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.3	128.0	90.5	29.4			
Barley	64.4	48.0	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	28.9			
Rye	27.8	14.2	10.0	22.0	1.2	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8			
Flax	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7			
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	7.9	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.5	27.7	90.2	88.7	9.4			
Cattle	72.8	67.2	81.5	92.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.0	86.0	27.3	23.3	11.4			
Calves	63.0	87.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.9	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.7	74.3			
Hogs	112.7	115.0	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.0	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	83.9	131.8	135.1			
Sheep	88.7	76.9	70.7	75.3	74.4	72.2	75.6	61.4	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.2	64.5			
	75.2	75.6	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.4			
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERING																
Cattle	112.6	111.4	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	115.0	110.6	123.4	108.2			
Sheep	110.7	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.3	132.2	128.7	115.1	121.5	104.3			
Hogs	81.6	112.6	134.9	226.6	245.0	344.1	285.0	469.4	364.9	163.4	120.8	125.6	104.3			
COOL STORAGE HOLDINGS	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	108.9	124.8	108.4			
Eggs	120.4	125.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.1	127.1			
Butter	126.3	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	83.2	80.1			
Cheese	202.3	210.6	234.4	217.4	223.1	226.0	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	190.7			
Beef	75.4	71.4	75.6	87.3	86.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.5	86.7			
Pork	150.4	137.3	128.9	125.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.6	116.4	114.2	112.5	123.5	146.7			
Mutton	210.1	110.6	106.5	91.3	90.8	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	104.1			
Poultry	115.7	115.6	123.5	126.7	150.1	170.0	165.1	151.1	175.9	234.1	234.2	216.6	168.7			
Lard	199.5	217.1	161.4	161.2	172.6	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	165.5	165.3			
Veal	69.7	72.2	96.7	85.0	89.2	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.2	95.7	104.3			
	179.1	162.6	146.5	150.7	136.3	144.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	153.1	171.0	191.7	206.3			

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and raw data.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934				1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Production—																
Condensed milk output. 000 lbs.	751	601	581	487	823	637	745	884	834	655	755	847	773			
Evaporated milk output. 000 lbs.	3,335	2,432	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469			
Creamery butter. 000 lbs.	12,765	6,187	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,802	37,116	33,157	27,599	20,745	13,479			
Newspaper production. 000 tons	240-87	239-83	201-96	180-31	205-66	222-24	249-60	232-02	234-27	235-57	233-89	266-82	262-85			
Shipments. 000 tons	263-21	254-97	180-03	160-96	198-57	237-00	251-01	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-08	285-18			
Stocks. 000 tons	46-49	30-34	51-03	71-26	78-40	63-55	55-21	67-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-88	50-99			
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	195-4	161-2	63-7	92-9	131-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7				
Pig iron production. 000 l. tons	38-97	42-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	34-45	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56			
Ferro-alloys production. 000 tons	6,776	3,641	2,907	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,260	3,893	4,513	6,653	4,693			
Iron ingots and cast. 000 l. tons	57-05	58-60	50-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	73-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-03	94-07			
Shipments—																
Gold. 000 oz.	257-4	234-4	251-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	276-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9			
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	218	194	311	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	160	296				
Exports. 0000	5,715	6,673	10,835	6,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,684	5,674	10,369			
Silver. 000 oz.	931	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	631	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,485	2,120			
Passenger automobile pro-																
duction. 000 No.	1,052	1,953	8,280	13,855	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,275	9,471	5,234	3,819	7,128	12,020			
Truck production. 000 No.	465	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454			
Total cars and trucks. 000 No.	1,097	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,682	5,323	8,313	13,496			
Coke production. 000 tons	199	200	200	181	196	180	185	186	176	175	180	205				
Coal available. 000 tons	3,046	2,015	1,964	1,464	1,636	1,521	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,817	2,933				
Gasoline sales. 000 gal.	46,856	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	39,032	50,770	59,184	67,159	64,428						
Trade—																
Imports—																
Cotton, raw. 000 lbs.	18,479	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814			
Rubber, crude. 000 lbs.	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	2,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832			
Wool, raw. 000 lbs.	872	812	1,352	1,478	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,509	1,053	1,636	1,857			
Petroleum, crude. 000,000 gal.	124-04	47-61	59-85	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40			
Bauxite. 000 lbs.	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,301	21,321	9,211	25,908	18,866	26,762	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896			
Exports—																
Canned salmon. 000 lbs.	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702				
Fish. 0000	2,010	2,089	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372			
Cheese exports. 000 lbs.	14,198	2,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	4,480	15,950	13,050	8,654			
Canned salmon. 000 cwt.	27,348	59,672	43,195	35,847	29,283	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939			
Planks and boards. 000 mil. ft.	120-56	98-24	75-19	88-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-63	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44			
Wood pulp. 000 cwt.	864	1,116	923	915	1,295	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,063	1,335			
Shingles. 000 squares	138,924	186,219	182,949	97,722	129,143	171,239	135,874	251,267	355,681	339,396	319,633	346,354	235-45			
Auto complete or chassis. No.	1,897	611	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,490	4,326	5,070	4,995	4,777	3,931	5,676			
Copper. 000 lbs.	45,541	21,545	21,121	21,593	45,838	10,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,308	33,924	48,089	26,788			
Nickel. 000 lbs.	7,538	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,338	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857			
Zinc. 000 lbs.	23,129	24,837	28,105	20,602	22,328	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,326			
Transportation—																
Canal Cargo Traffic—																
Suez S. S. Marie. 000 tons	2,627	300				888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,067			
Welland. 000 tons	1,253	142				484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,813			
St. Lawrence. 000 tons	884	39				157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	863			
Immigration—																
Total. 000	967	668	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160					
Returned Canadians from U.S.	655	625	453	492	625	839	676	601	521	533	455					
Labour Factors—																
Percentage unemployment in																
trade unions. 000 p.e.	17-5	18-0	18-1	18-2	16-7	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3				
Employment: Applications. No.	58,243	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300				
Vacancies. No.	35,809	32,165	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,947	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464				
Placements. No.	34,189	30,513	28,131	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,673	25,890	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737				
Strikes and Lockouts—																
Disputes in existence. No.	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19				
Number of employees. No.	1,542	840	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,852	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566				
Time lost in working days. 000	17,182	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	46,429	48,351	35,279				
Industrial Production¹ (1928=100)																
Canada. 000	82-3	77-2	83-0	85-8	79-2	82-9	88-6	84-6	88-3	93-6	87-0	93-0				
United Kingdom. 000	111-5															
Economist. 000	98-7	98-7	98-7	98-7	98-7	99-1	100-0	101-3	101-3	100-9	101-8	102-7				
United States. 000	66-7	77-5	82-0	90-2	79-3	77-5	76-6	77-5	77-5	78-4	79-3					
France. 000	74-0	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	72-4	73-2	73-2	73-2	74-0					
Germany. 000	84-7	84-3	85-0	86-0	92-0	94-7	95-5	93-7	95-2	95-2						
Italy. 000	94-8	89-7	92-5	97-2	104-0	106-7	113-6	102-1	92-8							
Japan. 000	153-2	162-6	146-6	145-6	159-0	159-4	159-4	157-8								
Belgium. 000	68-8	67-5	68-7	73-9	79-3	79-0	71-7	72-4	75-9							
Poland. 000	67-1	65-0	59-6	62-4	64-7	66-8	65-0	67-7	65-5	66-9	69-0					
Czechoslovakia. 000	68-9	67-9	67-4	67-7	67-7	69-0	71-2	71-0	70-4							
Sweden. 000	109-6	109-6	111-5	112-5	115-4	113-5	115-4									
Norway. 000	116-7	115-0	109-5	121-0	112-9	115-2	117-5	123-5	95-8	111-7	123-2					
Chile. 000	147-0	139-9	135-3	145-8	143-8	146-6	147-8	153-0	145-1	145-2						

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

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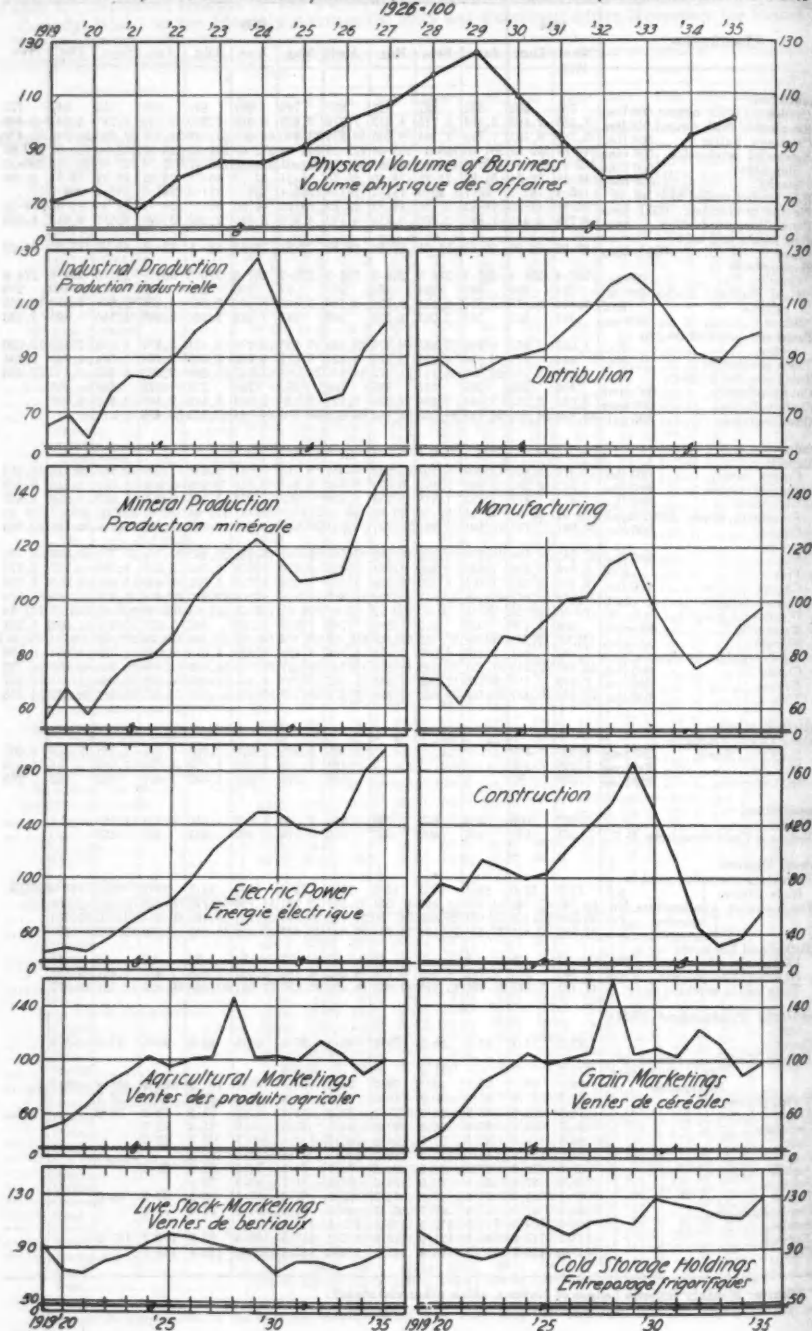


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	23,604	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,628	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043
Oats.....	4,072	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,399	808	6,211	6,406	2,215
Barley.....	1,443	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	150	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080
Flax.....	43	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84
Rye.....	71	80	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	254,479	287,734	248,883	240,802	229,782	214,255	202,120	197,153	196,964	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823
Oats.....	15,933	16,796	15,490	15,368	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485
Barley.....	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,802	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,710	10,308	9,054
Flax.....	577	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	262	197	396	795	626
Rye.....	3,967	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,940	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,885
Exports—													
Wheat.....	18,770	17,336	8,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,875
Oats.....	1,674	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,475	1,070	851	820	1,386	2,961	2,961
Barley.....	2,919	2,469	396	303	223	312	1,380	970	1,096	721	241	159	1,028
Flax.....	39	61	3	2	4	39	17	232	215	75	52	9	4
Rye.....	39	61	1	17	20	20	17	232	215	75	52	9	17
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-796	-791	-790	-791	-818	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-441	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	-520	-548	-503	-498	-480	-488	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332
Flax.....	-1,342	-1,401	-1,426	-1,422	-1,428	-1,408	-1,340	-1,213	-1,262	-1,237	-1,363	-1,411	-1,411
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-558	-590	-543	-506	-490	-516	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411

1 First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	Nov. 5	Nov. 13	Nov. 20	Nov. 27	Nov. 30	Dec. 4
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....	97,479,908	97,537,134	96,126,710	93,443,782	93,290,432	94,699,302
3. Notes in circulation.....	18,178,905	21,787,195	26,552,150	31,731,209	28,150,720	28,002,800
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	198,050,089	204,033,851	183,347,111	184,716,068	186,722,604	189,513,098
(b) Provincial Governments.....	1,424,043	1,423,697	939,765	1,430,571	1,021,167	1,180,708
(c) Chartered Banks.....	218,253,037	227,244,643	210,839,026	217,877,848	215,894,491	218,702,694
(d) Other.....	2,147,595	1,750,999	2,081,236	1,250,013	1,482,844	1,859,764
Total.....	322,880,436	331,532,777	313,996,972	317,571,613	317,637,767	320,255,760
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	181,302,819	181,532,737	181,365,795	181,268,470	181,393,743	181,409,294
Silver bullion.....	1,667,521	1,668,792	1,686,701	1,682,152	1,682,666	1,709,650
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	121,161	193,185	938,636	140,702	313,858	146,373
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	3,470,436	6,770,314	6,927,210	12,475,195	8,658,588	8,275,212
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	14,063	10,859	10,651	10,643	10,607	9,308
Total.....	186,576,000	190,175,687	190,928,993	195,577,162	192,069,462	191,544,034
2. Subsidiary coin.....	267,938	259,509	275,827	287,302	282,816	256,836
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	24,224,063	29,224,750	2,222,688	2,222,000	2,223,375	2,224,063
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	24,224,063	29,224,750	2,222,688	2,222,000	2,223,375	2,224,063
Total.....	24,224,063	29,224,750	2,222,688	2,222,000	2,223,375	2,224,063
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	27,414,106	27,461,003	33,814,371	33,127,190	36,386,348	37,175,297
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	90,887,145	81,235,090	84,189,137	84,191,128	84,193,081	85,404,132
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....						
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	108,301,252	108,694,094	117,003,508	117,318,316	120,579,428	120,579,428
7. Bank Premises.....	127,576	127,576	128,065	128,065	128,065	128,114
8. All Other Assets.....	3,383,608	3,051,162	3,437,891	2,038,768	2,364,830	5,323,285
Total.....	322,880,436	331,532,777	313,996,972	317,571,613	317,637,767	320,255,760
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c. 59.09	p.c. 58.55	p.c. 62.19	p.c. 62.85	p.c. 61.72	p.c. 61.11

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
June.....	5,269,399	624,962	190,458	39,304	724,578	43-6	1,186,006	397,611	7,721,368	1,266,352	544,807
July.....	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	38,870	689,023	48-3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,896	462,190
August.....	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	783,304	50-6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,560	489,589
September.....	6,179,826	900,766	191,413	62,141	1,127,286	50-6	1,392,663	598,044	12,093,248	1,330,044	512,686
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	183,862	74,011	1,253,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,183,441	514,800
November.....	6,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,585,189	68-8	1,827,240	927,171	16,416,028	2,109,060	547,600
December.....	4,357,524	631,497	124,216	59,225	1,501,848	37-7	967,284	441,537	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,103
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-8	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,406
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,537	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	858,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	323,378
March.....	4,740,844	604,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	469,807
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	63,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,968	340,601
May.....	5,288,767	878,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,663	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,775
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	45,868	682,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,586,820	1,726,506	441,084
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	499,858	48-1	1,072,747	583,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	412,800
August.....	5,749,009	782,208	235,382	61,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	489,686
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	771,964	13,521,728	1,894,880	460,320
October.....	7,426,666	1,260,471	182,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,967,250	2,725,600	405,346
November.....	7,659,808	1,162,373	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	66-7	1,708,331	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,294
December.....	4,360,882	715,839	111,141	62,343	1,636,179	41-2	909,482	468,890	7,537,664	1,036,210	340,321
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	190,964	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,890	8,379,451	894,206	346,006
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,637,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	7,339,753	1,491,829	368,378
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	146,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-6	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,867
May.....	5,188,296	699,499	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	1,021,518	383,371
June.....	4,431,823	623,174	204,197	43,455	793,086	44-9	991,559	871,222	6,223,426	1,914,815	429,481
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	461,472	7,580,612	2,182,370	368,323
August.....	5,250,795	733,282	229,876	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,620	2,321,082	376,342
September.....	6,932,868	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,515	68-3	1,535,189	922,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,648
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	661,442

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Meltings and shipments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manufactured granulated	Manufactured yellow and brown	Total manufactured	Total domestic shipments	Shipments granulated	Shipments yellow and brown	Total shipments
1933											
June 17.....	143,700	110,230	93,414	96,065	77,722	11,832	89,254	50,338	46,148	5,954	52,102
July 15.....	150,524	39,394	87,248	133,186	81,061	6,261	87,322	75,234	70,842	5,586	77,398
August 12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,099	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September 9.....	106,943	88,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	70,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October 7.....	102,398	106,900	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,227	87,896
November 4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,386	112,533	83,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2.....	130,616	65,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,969	29,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,508	49,538
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	.....	16,621	214,480	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,462	47,100
February 24.....	82,635	40,895	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,846	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,983	21,390	46,246	40,730	6,168	46,898
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	42,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,005	42,806	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,841
June 16.....	124,747	97,458	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,143	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,644	113,063	72,892	10,652	83,544	83,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,496	84,836	100,373	102,381	65,857	6,484	72,341	86,828	81,038	6,973	88,011
September 8.....	105,823	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,533
October 6.....	103,610	65,649	87,803	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	10,299	79,188
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	99,114	214,436	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	11,073	66,645
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 27.....	132,212	.....	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,004
February 23.....	119,318	49,627	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	7,616	53,765
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	6,836	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,186	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,967	60,609
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	69,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,068	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	108,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,333
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,964	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,165
August 10.....	146,670	65,516	99,706	116,100	85,009	10,608	95,074	93,151	87,671	8,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,513	84,233
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	173,253	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	173,253	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,400

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
April.....	1,261,653	334,732	267,148,135	55,115	6,996,151	801,062
May.....	1,490,958	408,219	360,805,660	60,531	9,857,264	914,539
June.....	1,817,094	412,555	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,332	1,014,568
July.....	1,598,257	248,055	449,784,830	63,234	11,661,814	1,012,479
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,630	72,737	11,879,960	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,321,720	74,967	11,806,097	890,043
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,309,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,079,820	68,499	13,535,402	993,719
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	385,920,268	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,150,731	321,339	367,435,575	64,245	5,009,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	631,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,043,310	56,870	6,711,960	710,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,673	6,744,376	721,018
May.....	1,781,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,328,277	890,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,919	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,809	982,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,023,100	65,240	10,773,621	776,870
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,983	328,851	435,078,600	67,608	15,480,850	744,594
December.....	1,321,349	294,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	65,773	9,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,335,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,905	8,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,529,010	53,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	640,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,695	358,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	699,817
July.....	1,644,840	366,413	515,398,050	63,851	11,781,029	685,884
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,505,390	71,945	11,424,735	960,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	496,470,185	68,061	11,804,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	465,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,698	67,131	13,492,260	544,321

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch-downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Mimses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
March.....	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358	1,530,482
April.....	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,349	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May.....	273,575	846,285	139,633	315,643	1,631,358	468,562	108,270	836,667	250,995	90,440	1,724,504
June.....	223,774	921,428	167,448	318,008	1,785,434	556,945	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,666,467
July.....	368,581	861,944	199,168	264,432	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	85,984	1,974,867
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,389	210,696	1,919,099	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,582	95,296	2,227,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,885	583,058	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,885	2,035,625
October.....	257,370	712,195	150,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	208,292	92,070	1,371,283
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,690	141,100	731,474	290,534	50,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,818
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,520	467,009	160,666	65,533	1,030,909
February.....	216,094	685,993	122,254	200,233	1,257,824	387,456	79,566	637,047	160,198	79,781	1,256,215
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,068	1,686,335
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	306,910	1,509,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,730	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,079	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,128	102,058	929,323	266,661	99,296	1,894,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	136,140	280,461	1,608,131	500,337	85,297	846,128	204,827	82,240	1,726,526
July.....	243,867	958,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	93,384	648,401	154,707	64,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,408	1,672,013	541,093	98,813	900,634	177,539	79,583	1,877,661
September.....	273,579	796,344	164,952	160,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,081	832,734	189,107	85,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,830	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,099	801,952	259,002	80,250	1,792,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	636,230	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,064	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,791	1,329,890
February.....	288,265	631,770	135,222	307,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	205,468	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,736	253,267	1,844,805	587,637	98,521	946,195	245,249	85,188	1,858,800
April.....	346,346	1,040,356	159,769	304,839	1,912,398	588,324	119,023	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	335,834	1,041,300	149,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	946,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,761
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,330	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,409	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,424	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,951	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,590	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,322	81,192	2,133,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,958	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	118,297	992,901	218,887	70,153	1,983,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,680	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	865,081	273,166	91,591	1,911,713

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934				1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.			
Sales on Stock Yds:																
(Current month)																
<i>prolim.</i>																
Cattle.....	79,061	46,723	50,542	50,003	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	98,540			
Calves.....	28,248	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	36,816			
Hogs.....	91,455	90,193	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,831	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	80,115	74,847	74,009			
Sheep.....	46,764	25,554	17,463	13,695	15,312	23,060	15,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	52,003			
Inspected Slaughtering:																
Cattle.....	94,379	61,656	67,710	63,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	82,940			
Calves.....	35,863	24,403	28,142	29,947	40,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,506	46,007	49,115	39,515			
Sheep.....	11,744	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,940			
Lambs.....	33,064	39,461	35,642	33,012	36,458	1,302	7,090	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,234	98,682			
Swine.....	236,368	294,376	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,686	244,993	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786	262,599	256,211			
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:																
Beef, chuck... lb.	10-6	10-3	10-6	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	13-3			
Veal, roast... "	11-6	11-6	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4			
Mutton, roast... "	18-7	18-8	19-5	20-7	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9			
Pork, fresh... "	30-0	19-1	19-4	19-0	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9			
Bacon, breakfast... "	24-5	32-7	22-3	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	20-5	31-6	31-6	31-3			
Lard, pure... "	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-0	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-3	15-9	17-2	18-1	16-2			
Eggs, fresh... doz.	40-4	41-4	37-1	32-9	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-4			
Milk... qt.	10-6	10-5	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6			
Butter, creamery... lb.	24-4	25-1	25-5	28-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	26-4			
Cheese... "	19-6	19-4	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-3			
Bread... "	5-7	5-8	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7			
Flour... "	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-4			
Rolls oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2			
Rice... "	7-9	8-0	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8			
Beans... "	4-9	4-9	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3			
Apples, evap... "	14-9	15-0	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-1			
Prunes... "	12-8	12-6	12-5	12-8	12-8	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6			
Sugar, gran... "	6-5	6-5	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-3	6-2			
Tee... "	52-8	52-8	52-9	52-4	52-8	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-6	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3			
Coffee... "	38-1	37-9	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-4			
Potatoes... peck	16-7	16-0	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0			
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month:																
(000 lbs. or doz.)																
BUTTER—																
Creamery.....	41,110	31,700	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,299			
Dairy.....	514	440	316	290	263	202	183	285	540	868	362	367	67			
Totals.....	41,624	32,140	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,968	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,366			
CHEESE—																
Edam.....	17,884	17,105	15,253	12,599	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,536	29,410	34,626	29,451	28,237	25,682			
Eggs—																
Cold Storage.....	6,041	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,440			
Fresh.....	291	251	310	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	26			
Frozen.....	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,785	7,333	4,216	4,231	3,946	3,383	2,961			
PORK—																
Fresh, frozen.....	6,150	12,589	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,718			
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,216	2,352	3,878	4,068	3,811	2,915	3,276	2,991	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,159			
Cured or in cure.....	15,348	15,500	15,836	16,065	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,139			
Totals.....	25,712	29,088	29,671	33,161	36,933	31,495	35,912	32,441	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,006	25,986			
LARD—																
Fresh, frozen.....	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377			
Fresh, not frozen.....	8,816	4,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,966			
Cured.....	202	310	356	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	28			
In process of cure.....	160	172	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	28			
Totals.....	24,256	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,885	12,739	11,514	9,174	8,111	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,393			
VEAL—																
Fresh, frozen.....	2,552	2,359	1,442	945	712	783	1,039	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,558	3,125	3,125			
Fresh, not frozen.....	470	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	409			
Totals.....	3,023	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,475	3,120	3,933	3,933			
MUTTON AND LAMB—																
Fresh.....	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	568	546	1,081	3,890	5,461			
Not frozen.....	344	252	282	285	302	293	208	332	332	279	449	620	620			
Totals.....	7,768	7,448	6,090	5,453	5,010	3,396	1,747	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	6,081			
POULTRY—																
Fresh.....	7,401	11,063	11,100	9,399	7,859	6,542	4,275	5,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	3,841			
FISH—																
Fresh frozen.....	22,164	18,544	15,984	12,809	6,734	6,807	7,066	9,826	10,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,360			
Smoked, etc.....	5,848	4,945	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,247	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,521			
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,849	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,156	3,833	8,409	5,445	3,950	5,870	2,423			

*This figure includes approximately 538,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the province of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

8	99,543
5	36,511
7	74,859
8	52,973



Dec.

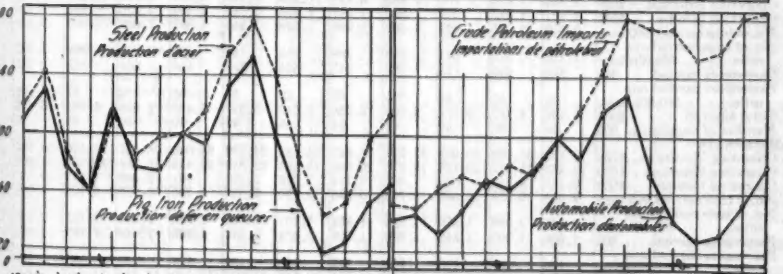


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934				1935							
	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1918216	2017977	1772812	1919931	1854232	1896121	1789045	1732747	1820692	1888013	2122902	2101661
Fuel.....	38,296	34,953	30,634	30,822	26,776	26,950	28,205	23,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	41,383
Total.....	1956512	2052930	1803446	1943554	1881028	1923071	1816250	1756143	1851153	1919214	2162569	2143314
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	60,145	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,554	40,761	44,442	46,811	43,977
Quebec.....	1094381	1114243	963,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1000785	1045269	1176353	1104144
Ontario.....	524,313	578,576	544,379	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,730	529,590	546,895	626,535	670,402
Prairie Provinces.....	123,755	132,701	115,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,981	124,220	137,698	148,186
British Columbia.....	126,622	134,416	112,166	123,154	119,816	156,985	120,460	124,553	128,969	127,117	135,571	134,540
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	18,880	20,243	16,790	16,632	12,754	13,143	13,803	12,336	14,154	14,949	21,149	21,781
Other Provinces.....	16,416	14,720	13,638	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,960	16,107	16,352	18,426	19,572
Exports.....	90,714	110,608	100,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,565
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	75,292	71,161	62,087	55,561	65,564	70,172	71,962	70,772	64,160	59,125	63,761	62,065
Quebec.....	846,005	880,717	754,548	808,771	805,219	835,325	772,604	768,061	766,772	801,002	940,676	946,489
Ontario.....	464,151	708,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,812	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	717,167
Prairie Provinces.....	142,831	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,395	111,311	117,106	123,618	140,719	160,457	172,351
British Columbia.....	125,619	133,270	110,998	131,717	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,342	125,516	134,073	132,900
Total.....	1833708	1942432	1693223	1839506	1763354	1828816	1708256	1668195	1720895	1777037	2016039	2031010
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	7,055	6,842	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	-
Quebec.....	412,697	429,719	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,732	337,500	445,020	467,387
Ontario.....	112,136	125,080	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,381	110,351	96,637	96,283	98,355	123,501	125,179
Manitoba.....	26,808	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,902	21,149	30,716	43,182
British Columbia.....	395	459	368	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	404
Total.....	561,113	594,227	500,103	516,053	515,778	523,922	462,508	427,328	414,138	458,234	600,143	638,064
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,963	58,738	62,934	68,484	70,000
Fuel.....	184,176	1,128	1,094	985	893	869	941	928	876	910,040	1,277	1,278
Total.....	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	71,444
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	2,005	1,963	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,662	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,466
Quebec.....	36,146	35,943	34,353	33,302	34,298	24,250	32,741	31,594	32,380	34,846	37,947	36,888
Ontario.....	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	22,347
Prairie Provinces.....	4,062	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,490	4,141	4,442	4,953
British Columbia.....	4,221	4,356	4,006	4,296	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,733	4,464
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	629	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	726
Other Provinces.....	847	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	602
Exports.....	3,324	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,000	3,011	4,303	4,739	4,727	3,764
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	211-06	171-60	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-56	251-06	214-46
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,568	11,690	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,610	15,124	12,710
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,985	9,913	10,162	11,129	10,936	13,448	14,198	11,428
	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,254	10,437	10,044	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,453	12,163	11,670	11,596	11,718	12,015
Operating Income.....\$000	2,381	1,377	1,200	434	385	823	10	1,168	503	91	1,615	2,322
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,200	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,860	2,862
one mile.....000,000 tons	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,268
Passengers carried.....000	624	607	913	840	900	863	642	657	792	834	620	583
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	49	41	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,431	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,403	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,938	8,061
Number of employees.....000	69	63	64	63	65	59	64	67	60	70	70	68
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	8,334	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	8,254	10,067	9,820	9,821
Operating Income.....\$000	4,101	3,442	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,626	568	3,290	4,436
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,670	2,491	1,867	1,906	1,966	1,966	1,967	1,967	2,030	2,025	2,663	2,631
one mile.....000,000 tons	1,123	970	641	680	759	743	746	823	888	790	1,287	1,311
Passengers carried.....000	468	465	755	682	817	624	623	554	654	683	521	434
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	45	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,124	4,792	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,854	5,679	5,777
Number of employees.....000	46	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	49
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	29,151	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,429	24,049	26,187	25,820	29,585	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	21,433	19,916	20,475	19,670	20,865	20,563	21,830	22,455	22,754	23,435	25,436	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	6,768	4,797	419	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,880	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	7,544	6,685	5,659	5,765	6,826	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	7,051	.....
one mile.....000,000 tons	3,261	2,226	1,676	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,240	1,200	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,352	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	106	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,770	12,044	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	.....
Number of employees.....000	121	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	.....

† Deficit

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934			1935						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,437,337	1,175,453	863,572	361,598	503,970	525,595	598,683	586,457	660,405	1,314,099
Corn.....	510	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,856	98	21	466	1,859	2,316
Oats.....	71,621	99,173	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	30,558	71,110
Barley.....	154,374	78,921	59,994	21,209	21,409	22,273	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,890
Rye.....	8,730	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982
Flaxseed.....	831	2,860	1,677	346	973	863	1,624	2,571	354	708
Other grain.....	655	6,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634
Flour.....	99,972	130,377	126,882	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849
Other mill products.....	70,124	83,763	92,867	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,283	77,539	100,342
Hay and straw.....	94,232	63,334	77,615	81,573	64,309	33,409	9,621	4,396	8,330	15,666
Cotton.....	519	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	730	678	495	1,973
Apples (fresh).....	41,666	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,539
Other fruit (fresh).....	15,222	5,687	899	493	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	33,122
Potatoes.....	82,969	82,969	35,059	30,318	32,338	30,597	15,009	8,008	2,352	9,911
Other fresh vegetables.....	18,881	18,770	10,498	8,687	6,155	2,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	15,408
Other agricultural products.....	17,503	94,355	124,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,967	15,118
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	5,147	5,978	4,249	5,782	6,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253
Cattle and calves.....	47,452	68,779	56,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984
Sheep.....	4,678	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,170	2,768	4,233
Hogs.....	10,914	13,718	10,029	16,726	16,844	15,141	12,931	11,717	10,745	9,734
Dressed meats (fresh).....	7,186	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	3,957
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	5,151	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,331	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,964
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,793	3,585	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,069	5,225
Poultry.....	153	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119
Eggs.....	731	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,353	864	830
Butter and cheese.....	3,432	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062
Wool.....	391	451	730	248	365	498	485	2,096	732	735
Hides and leather.....	2,851	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,682	3,725	4,407
Other animal products (non-edible).....	4,331	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,390	5,484	4,974
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	3,888	3,975	2,127	1,700	901	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040
Bituminous coal.....	672,112	730,578	657,787	483,046	404,213	576,742	698,768	666,113	573,495	514,687
Lignite coal.....	248,987	375,098	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,691	45,593	45,081	89,187	205,534
Coke.....	45,972	77,442	70,326	66,396	50,767	49,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,806
Other ores and concentrates.....	1,042	107	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,444	1,111	959
Base bullion and matte.....	168,244	180,890	142,394	182,407	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	58,020	65,545	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	236,033	286,008	132,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	101,990	204,900	230,587	264,586
Crude petroleum.....	4,532	4,434	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288
Asphalt.....	3,985	2,046	1,081	1,919	1,081	1,841	404	1,768	1,857	3,271
Salt.....	19,377	10,015	4,306	1,834	3,732	9,609	25,833	29,299	32,678	29,583
Other mine products.....	13,466	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,083
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	112,738	178,062	160,605	143,742	153,165	186,364	197,963	189,628	218,253	206,706
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	151,795	245,925	209,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,886	124,111	147,184	173,411
Pulpwood.....	2,584	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114
Other forest products.....	90,571	87,310	84,671	73,127	100,567	128,360	127,887	136,552	110,042	100,021
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	194,180	237,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	239,509	270,589	261,046	231,313
Sugar.....	25,649	18,673	18,584	18,502	18,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111
Sugar.....	173,024	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978
Rails and fastenings.....	30,710	20,528	18,831	16,101	18,266	18,476	16,734	20,954	21,952	24,732
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	11,407	17,354	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,453	12,326	11,263	14,777
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,538	2,613
Cement.....	18,394	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,899	37,507	28,096	29,749	32,287	35,234
Brick and artificial stone.....	11,847	5,331	4,967	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	6,186	6,940	8,558
Lime and plaster.....	60,948	63,209	24,951	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	63,381	58,627
Sewer pipe and drain, boots.....	12,439	18,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,805	13,164	13,005	16,829	15,667
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than auto.....	14,289	16,434	14,745	14,347	18,832	18,810	18,944	18,968	17,983	16,239
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	1,532	1,633	1,522	875	806	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,730	3,069
Household goods.....	4,411	3,566	3,645	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	10,341	11,462	4,999
Furniture.....	13,981	9,395	8,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,693	13,832	10,009
Liquor beverages.....	6,399	12,005	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	1,735	2,301	2,069	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197
Paper, printed matter, books.....	12,912	18,370	16,853	13,980	15,457	15,919	18,908	17,955	16,985	16,239
Wool-pulp.....	24,161	26,555	29,828	61,373	77,276	108,313	73,729	14,858	13,587	20,974
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	128,092	153,766	154,004	176,697	187,009	209,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	82,618	64,720	58,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,378	60,398	61,817	60,314
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	4,177	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912
Merchandise.....	14,876	17,822	18,065	11,783	13,334	13,753	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,006
Grand Total 000 tons.....	203,320	290,430	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,253	225,027	255,524	257,633	272,527
	194,783	139,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	154,897	123,426	123,787	130,907	120,957
	8,548	5,549	4,771	2,854	3,118	3,456	2,601	2,737	2,726	4,569

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1934					1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—																	
All Industries.....	98-9	94-4	94-6	96-4	93-4	95-2	97-6	99-5	101-1	102-7	106-1	107-7	104-4	101-1	102-7	106-1	107-7
MANUFACTURING.....	91-2	87-4	90-1	92-7	83-9	85-6	88-4	90-8	99-8	100-3	103-3	103-5	101-4	98-0	100-3	103-3	103-5
Animal products—edible.....	106-9	105-1	102-9	101-7	102-5	111-1	120-6	125-7	142-3	134-6	124-6	120-5	113-4	106-9	105-1	102-9	101-7
Fur and products.....	89-0	83-0	75-4	75-4	79-5	84-8	99-0	96-8	100-3	99-7	103-2	100-4	101-5	89-0	83-0	75-4	75-4
Leather and products.....	94-3	89-8	98-7	104-0	107-3	108-8	108-1	102-8	107-4	111-0	110-1	108-3	108-0	94-3	89-8	98-7	104-0
Lumber and products.....	64-5	57-1	58-4	63-3	63-0	67-2	75-6	80-8	82-6	81-7	79-9	76-2	68-5	64-5	57-1	58-4	63-3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	52-5	45-0	45-9	51-2	49-3	56-3	68-1	75-8	78-6	77-8	72-5	66-5	57-3	52-5	45-0	45-9	51-2
Furniture.....	78-1	69-9	71-3	72-1	72-6	70-9	72-4	73-3	76-6	75-0	82-0	86-6	85-4	78-1	69-9	71-3	72-1
Other lumber products.....	90-7	84-4	80-9	82-4	96-7	98-2	101-6	102-4	99-7	99-1	101-1	97-7	96-1	90-7	84-4	80-9	82-4
Musical instruments.....	82-3	25-1	31-1	33-0	29-9	29-0	27-4	35-1	41-1	47-4	50-1	51-8	51-4	82-3	25-1	31-1	33-0
Plant products—edible.....	103-7	92-4	94-0	90-9	90-4	92-6	98-9	103-3	114-3	126-4	136-2	126-5	114-7	103-7	92-4	94-0	90-9
Pulp and paper products.....	94-7	92-3	92-4	91-1	92-7	93-4	96-7	97-6	98-3	98-2	98-5	98-0	96-7	94-7	92-3	92-4	91-1
Pulp and paper.....	83-4	81-0	79-5	78-4	80-8	81-6	86-7	87-8	90-3	89-0	89-1	88-6	87-4	83-4	81-0	79-5	78-4
Paper products.....	109-4	100-7	105-6	106-4	107-1	108-0	109-7	108-8	110-4	113-0	115-9	117-8	118-1	109-4	100-7	105-6	106-4
Printing and publishing.....	104-5	104-4	104-8	103-5	103-5	104-1	105-6	104-2	104-8	104-2	105-0	105-1	106-4	104-5	104-4	104-8	103-5
Rubber products.....	92-3	89-8	90-7	94-1	92-7	91-2	91-5	91-8	89-2	91-2	92-3	96-3	96-3	92-3	89-8	90-7	94-1
Textile products.....	107-1	102-5	105-0	110-1	111-9	111-9	112-4	110-4	109-9	112-3	111-9	118-9	117-4	107-1	102-5	105-0	110-1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	131-2	121-2	121-0	125-7	123-6	124-2	127-3	125-3	128-0	129-0	131-7	134-8	134-0	131-2	121-2	121-0	125-7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117-6	109-9	111-1	114-0	118-4	117-1	117-0	118-8	117-1	117-9	123-5	127-2	127-4	117-6	109-9	111-1	114-0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	94-2	87-0	92-8	97-7	102-4	102-9	101-0	98-5	94-3	99-0	105-6	105-8	99-4	94-2	87-0	92-8	97-7
Other textile products.....	87-7	82-2	85-5	93-8	96-7	95-2	94-3	89-7	92-7	92-7	96-0	97-2	94-3	87-7	82-2	85-5	93-8
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	128-2	127-2	123-4	120-3	118-9	120-7	115-5	120-6	104-2	104-8	120-8	122-3	140-3	128-2	127-2	123-4	120-3
Tobacco.....	127-7	121-4	123-1	118-5	114-5	124-4	104-1	106-6	103-3	109-0	107-2	106-2	144-1	127-7	121-4	123-1	118-5
Distilled and malt liquors.....	137-1	137-4	120-5	120-9	122-9	130-4	130-1	129-5	135-4	133-5	138-4	144-6	141-0	137-1	137-4	120-5	120-9
Wood distillates and extracts.....	127-2	126-0	130-8	129-6	129-2	111-8	118-8	103-1	101-2	107-5	139-0	145-5	140-0	127-2	126-0	130-8	129-6
Chemicals and allied products.....	123-2	118-9	121-7	123-2	128-0	130-6	131-0	130-9	129-7	129-5	132-0	134-8	131-7	123-2	118-9	121-7	123-2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	68-9	60-9	59-7	55-5	59-9	69-4	77-9	81-2	83-6	80-6	84-5	80-1	75-3	68-9	60-9	59-7	55-5
Electric light and power.....	113-1	110-0	106-2	106-8	106-9	109-0	111-0	113-5	115-8	118-8	119-6	117-6	116-1	113-1	110-0	106-2	106-8
Electrical apparatus.....	111-3	105-0	104-5	105-2	106-0	106-0	108-1	111-6	118-8	123-3	128-4	131-2	124-1	111-3	105-0	104-5	105-2
Iron and steel products.....	71-4	71-1	77-9	82-9	84-3	86-0	86-2	83-4	81-0	79-7	84-7	88-7	86-4	71-4	71-1	77-9	82-9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	92-3	81-2	91-1	91-8	88-4	88-7	104-0	100-7	100-6	100-0	112-0	116-7	115-7	92-3	81-2	91-1	91-8
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	83-3	83-1	82-6	85-5	87-4	88-7	90-1	91-2	92-6	91-8	94-9	95-8	93-4	83-3	83-1	82-6	85-5
Agricultural implements.....	61-1	45-9	52-6	56-0	59-6	61-2	61-8	59-6	59-1	52-8	53-3	55-9	53-0	61-1	45-9	52-6	56-0
Land vehicles.....	68-8	72-7	82-1	88-4	89-4	89-1	86-9	83-7	77-6	78-1	79-0	83-4	83-7	68-8	72-7	82-1	88-4
Automobiles and parts.....	69-9	67-9	92-6	132-0	156-6	154-6	145-8	131-0	100-9	100-2	110-8	131-5	130-4	69-9	67-9	92-6	132-0
Street shipbuilding and repairing.....	52-2	47-1	55-7	65-1	66-0	69-1	64-2	58-5	62-5	58-4	68-0	62-9	56-3	52-2	47-1	55-7	65-1
Heating appliances.....	92-8	73-9	81-0	88-5	90-0	94-3	97-4	98-3	90-6	100-9	112-1	113-1	104-0	92-8	73-9	81-0	88-5
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	61-5	58-3	58-8	63-0	67-9	72-1	76-0	76-1	76-3	79-1	83-9	86-8	89-3	61-5	58-3	58-8	63-0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	77-1	76-0	79-6	88-4	89-6	92-7	92-9	91-3	87-2	87-9	97-1	97-4	94-4	77-1	76-0	79-6	88-4
Other iron and steel products.....	77-4	70-2	74-1	77-3	80-9	80-2	83-7	81-8	80-9	83-0	86-4	88-5	87-2	77-4	70-2	74-1	77-3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	110-4	106-4	111-5	114-2	116-2	119-0	121-3	122-6	123-2	123-2	126-8	126-8	125-9	110-4	106-4	111-5	114-2
Mineral products.....	132-2	132-3	125-6	126-7	128-8	129-3	134-6	138-1	140-3	141-6	142-7	139-8	137-4	132-2	132-3	125-6	126-7
Miscellaneous.....	119-2	113-4	115-0	114-2	117-4	118-7	123-5	123-8	119-3	128-3	130-2	124-6	125-0	119-2	113-4	115-0	114-2
LOGGING.....	198-6	181-3	183-4	186-9	104-3	93-6	95-0	82-2	79-0	77-7	115-8	158-4	181-1	198-6	181-3	183-4	186-9
MINING.....	122-9	118-1	130-3	118-9	117-7	116-2	119-2	125-2	126-2	126-2	129-5	132-6	138-1	122-9	118-1	130-3	118-9
Coal.....	80-1	83-4	94-7	91-4	88-3	92-2	98-5	81-9	86-5	80-0	92-6	92-6	88-0	80-1	83-4	94-7	91-4
Metallic ores.....	208-1	200-8	204-4	204-6	207-2	211-0	216-7	223-2	230-0	233-0	230-3	234-4	230-4	208-1	200-8	204-4	204-6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	87-2	78-7	73-7	77-0	78-4	85-4	92-8	101-7	106-5	112-8	113-1	110-6	104-8	87-2	78-7	73-7	77-0
COMMUNICATIONS.....	79-8	78-6	77-8	77-5	77-7	77-5	79-2	80-8	81-6	82-1	82-1	81-4	81-0	79-8	78-6	77-8	77-5
Telegraphs.....	88-6	88-1	86-7	86-6	85-4	85-5	89-4	92-4	93-0	94-2	93-6	94-8	91-7	88-6	88-1	86-7	86-6
Telephones.....	77-5	76-2	78-5	78-4	78-6	78-4	76-5	77-7	78-8	78-9	79-0	77-8	78-1	77-5	76-2	78-5	78-4
TRANSPORTATION.....	80-1	76-2	76-2	76-5	76-3	80-1	79-0	82-7	85-4	85-8	86-4	84-6	84-0	80-1	76-2	76-2	76-5
Street railways and carage.....	110-2	109-9	108-1	108-2	108-8	109-8	111-3	114-2	117-1	118-3	118-7	117-4	115-3	110-2	109-9	108-1	108-2
Steam railways.....	71-0	69-6	70-1	69-8	69-4	69-8	70-4	72-5	74-7	75-4	75-8	74-2	73-1	71-0	69-6	70-1	69-8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84-2	83-4	83-2	86-1	86-7	90-3	83-6	89-9	94-7	92-1	94-0	89-8	90-7	84-2	83-4	83-2	86-1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	100-3	87-9	87-2	94-2	80-2	84-7	89-5	101-1	104-7	110-9	117-4	119-9	96-9	100-3	87-9	87-2	94-2
Building.....	55-2	45-4	43-3	43-3	45-2	47-2	54-0	57-3	60-6	63-2	67-2	70-4	67-3	55-2	45-4	43-3	43-3
Highway.....	198-9	165-4	161-4	183-4	143-4	134-5	146-1	170-2	179-0	191-8	213-3	226-3	171-4	198-9	165-4	161-4	183-4
Railway.....	54-7	59-3	63-6	63-0	66-0	68-0	72-9	81-6	86-0	84-0	86-0	86-0	86-0	54-7	59-3	63-6	63-0
SERVICES.....	118-2	118-2	111-9	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	111-7	118-2	118-2	111-9	111-7
Hotels and restaurants.....	113-9	113-5	109-7	108-9	108-3	110-9	113-5	122-2	129-4	129-9	127-3	113-3	113-3	113-9	113-5	109-7	108-9
Professional.....	121-5	121-5	127-1	123-3	126-7	127-3	125-5	128-2	126-6	124-0	128-5	123-0	124-0	121-5	121-5	127-1	123-3
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	115-6	111-7	111-7	113-6	116-4	122-7	125-1	126-0	127-2	125-3	125-3	122-2	123-0	115-6	111-7	111-7	113-6
TRADE.....	126-0	130-6	116-6	116-7	117-4	119-3	119-9	123-1	120-7	121-8	128-3	124-6	121-1	126-0	130-6	116-6	116-7
Retail.....	135-6	143-6	123-7	122-5	123-5	125-0	128-2	128-9	126-4	126-8	128-9	130-2	146-8	135-6	143-6	123-7	122-5
Wholesale.....	105-7	102-7	102-2	108-1	103-4	104-0	105-5	106-4	107-5	110-2	112-3	111-6	119-4	105-7	102-7	102-2	108-1

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Dec.	Classification	1934												1935											
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
		First of Month																							
100-8	Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of																								
101-4	Employment—All Industries.	92-9	191-1	99-9	101-0	99-0	97-9	96-2	95-9	96-8	98-5	101-1	103-5	102-4	92-9	191-1	99-9	101-0	99-0	97-9	96-2	95-9	96-8	98-5	101-1
115-4	MANUFACTURING.	92-2	94-7	93-7	94-4	95-0	95-1	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	100-6	102-5	102-4	92-2	94-7	93-7	94-4	95-0	95-1	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	100-6
101-5	Leather and products.	91-9	89-9	97-0	101-1	105-0	109-9	111-0	104-9	109-9	112-3	109-0	104-6	101-2	91-9	89-9	97-0	101-1	105-0	109-9	111-0	104-9	109-9	112-3	109-0
103-8	Rough and dressed lumber.	63-3	64-3	63-1	65-3	62-8	58-9	57-7	59-4	60-5	61-3	60-5	64-6	63-9	63-3	64-3	63-1	65-3	62-8	58-9	57-7	59-4	60-5	61-3	60-5
97-3	Furniture.	75-8	76-8	71-2	71-0	71-3	69-4	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2	84-5	82-8	75-8	76-8	71-2	71-0	71-3	69-4	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2
85-4	Musical instruments.	47-5	26-0	31-6	33-4	30-6	29-8	28-8	36-9	43-4	48-4	47-9	47-1	47-1	47-5	26-0	31-6	33-4	30-6	29-8	28-8	36-9	43-4	48-4	
96-2	Pulp and paper.	85-0	85-0	83-1	81-4	83-7	82-0	83-5	84-9	86-3	85-9	87-0	87-9	89-1	85-0	85-0	83-1	81-4	83-7	82-0	83-5	84-9	86-3	85-9	
51-9	Paper products.	105-1	107-8	106-9	106-9	106-7	107-7	109-5	109-8	112-2	112-9	112-6	114-6	113-4	105-1	107-8	106-9	106-9	106-7	107-7	109-5	109-8	112-2	112-9	
114-7	Printing and publishing.	104-0	102-3	103-1	102-4	104-3	104-6	105-8	104-8	106-2	105-6	106-0	105-0	106-4	104-0	102-3	103-1	102-4	104-3	104-6	105-8	104-8	106-2	105-6	
98-7	Rubber products.	91-7	97-0	88-5	91-1	90-0	90-2	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	94-8	98-2	97-7	91-7	97-0	88-5	91-1	90-0	90-2	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	
97-4	Textile products.	106-4	107-6	104-2	107-8	109-1	109-4	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	116-6	116-7	116-2	106-4	107-6	104-2	107-8	109-1	109-4	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	
118-1	Thread, yarn and cloth.	119-4	121-3	120-6	124-4	128-4	129-1	127-3	128-3	129-1	132-1	131-5	124-9	124-9	119-4	121-3	120-6	124-4	128-4	129-1	127-3	128-3	129-1	132-1	
106-9	Hosiery and knit goods.	112-6	116-5	110-9	113-5	117-2	115-8	117-9	120-5	120-7	120-4	123-1	122-9	122-2	112-6	116-5	110-9	113-5	117-2	115-8	117-9	120-5	120-7	120-4	
98-3	Clay, glass and stone products.	67-9	68-5	67-8	62-6	64-0	70-0	73-8	75-5	76-3	74-8	80-2	76-7	74-8	67-9	68-5	67-8	62-6	64-0	70-0	73-8	75-5	76-3	74-8	80-2
117-0	Electric current.	113-2	114-5	112-4	112-3	112-9	112-5	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	114-9	114-5	116-3	113-2	114-5	112-4	112-3	112-9	112-5	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	
136-9	Electric apparatus.	107-8	105-3	104-7	104-7	107-0	106-5	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	126-5	126-9	120-6	107-8	105-3	104-7	104-7	107-0	106-5	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	
127-6	Iron and steel products.	72-0	77-5	79-5	80-3	82-6	83-8	83-2	82-2	80-4	80-3	85-6	89-6	87-5	72-0	77-5	79-5	80-3	82-6	83-8	83-2	82-2	80-4	80-3	
99-4	Crude, rolled and forged products.	94-1	88-5	96-5	89-6	85-1	93-1	95-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	112-6	118-4	117-9	94-1	88-5	96-5	89-6	85-1	93-1	95-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	
94-5	Machinery other than vehicles.	83-9	87-6	82-8	85-5	86-4	86-6	90-8	90-7	91-2	91-0	94-2	96-4	94-3	83-9	87-6	82-8	85-5	86-4	86-6	90-8	90-7	91-2	91-0	
143-8	Agricultural implements.	39-0	44-5	51-4	53-0	55-5	58-4	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	59-2	58-0	52-3	39-0	44-5	51-4	53-0	55-5	58-4	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	
144-1	Automobiles and parts.	82-7	133-7	132-0	134-0	134-1	125-1	122-3	124-4	124-5	105-3	115-2	145-5	142-2	82-7	133-7	132-0	134-0	134-1	125-1	122-3	124-4	124-5	105-3	
141-0	Logging.	137-3	129-2	122-8	121-4	134-1	124-0	117-2	123-8	134-1	113-1	137-2	137-0	126-9	137-3	129-2	122-8	121-4	134-1	124-0	117-2	123-8	134-1	113-1	
140-0	MINING.	119-6	116-7	118-6	120-2	121-2	119-3	121-6	122-9	126-3	128-6	127-3	128-6	127-8	119-6	116-7	118-6	120-2	121-2	119-3	121-6	122-9	126-3	128-6	
135-5	Metallic ores.	204-1	206-4	209-9	212-2	214-7	215-3	215-2	219-9	223-1	236-9	224-5	228-0	228-0	204-1	206-4	209-9	212-2	214-7	215-3	215-2	219-9	223-1	236-9	
116-2	Non metallic minerals (except coal).	86-3	88-1	87-4	88-9	88-5	87-3	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	102-5	103-9	103-7	86-3	88-1	87-4	88-9	88-5	87-3	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	
124-6	Telephones.	77-3	77-0	77-7	76-9	77-0	75-7	76-3	76-8	77-1	77-1	77-7	77-7	77-9	77-3	77-0	77-7	76-9	77-0	75-7	76-3	76-8	77-1	77-1	
98-6	Transportation.	77-2	78-9	80-7	81-8	80-6	83-2	79-1	80-7	83-8	82-7	82-1	80-2	80-9	77-2	78-9	80-7	81-8	80-6	83-2	79-1	80-7	83-8	82-7	
115-7	Street railways and carriages.	108-8	113-5	112-4	114-3	114-6	111-9	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-5	113-2	112-8	113-7	108-8	113-5	112-4	114-3	114-6	111-9	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-5	
115-7	Steam railways.	69-3	70-0	72-1	73-0	72-7	72-9	71-2	71-4	72-9	73-1	73-0	71-3	71-4	69-3	70-0	72-1	73-0	72-7	72-9	71-2	71-4	72-9	73-1	
90-6	Shipping and stevedoring.	74-4	80-7	84-2	88-4	82-7	98-6	71-8	79-2	84-3	81-7	81-4	77-8	82-8	74-4	80-7	84-2	88-4	82-7	98-6	71-8	79-2	84-3	81-7	
93-5	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	103-7	124-2	129-2	142-5	119-7	101-7	95-8	79-9	76-6	85-2	92-2	101-6	99-2	103-7	124-2	129-2	142-5	119-7	101-7	95-8	79-9	76-6	85-2	
93-5	Building.	53-2	56-6	56-5	58-5	57-6	53-2	53-4	51-5	49-8	50-8	54-9	60-0	59-0	53-2	56-6	56-5	58-5	57-6	53-2	53-4	51-5	49-8	50-8	
93-7	Highway.	208-5	274-3	390-8	550-8	419-3	318-6	161-1	110-9	99-7	111-4	133-4	169-0	179-2	208-5	274-3	390-8	550-8	419-3	318-6	161-1	110-9	99-7	111-4	
120-0	Railway.	64-9	80-8	86-9	85-0	77-7	62-0	59-0	61-2	60-8	68-7	69-6	68-1	65-0	64-9	80-8	86-9	85-0	77-7	62-0	59-0	61-2	60-8	68-7	
96-5	Hotels and restaurants.	123-5	126-4	111-0	120-5	117-3	121-5	111-4	107-0	109-10	110-6	108-2	118-1	126-1	123-5	126-4	111-0	120-5	117-3	121-5	111-4	107-0	109-10	110-6	
105-3	TRADE.	119-3	123-8	118-9	120-7	120-5	121-0	122-1	122-6	122-3	122-8	123-6	122-8	124-1	119-3	123-8	118-9	120-7	120-5	121-0	122-1	122-6	122-3	122-8	
98-5	Retail.	125-2	130-7	123-9	126-6	126-4	127-8	128-3	130-9	129-0	130-5	131-0	129-2	129-3	125-2	130-7	123-9	126-6	126-4	127-8	128-3	130-9	129-0	130-5	
98-5	Wholesale.	101-6	103-4	104-3	106-3	106-3	105-9	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	108-6	108-5	108-2	101-6	103-4	104-3	106-3	106-3	105-9	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	
94-8	ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—																								
94-8	Maritime Provinces.	109-9	102-8	105-0	102-1	99-0	99-4	100-0	100-9	101-0	102-0	108-8	111-2	110-5	109-9	102-8	105-0	102-1	99-0	99-4	100-0	100-9	101-0	102-0	
87-3	Quebec.	94-5	99-7	95-4	104-1	91-6	92-8	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	97-7	100-0	101-8	94-5	99-7	95-4	104-1	91-6	92-8	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	
128-5	Ontario.	99-0	104-8	104-0	106-7	105-1	103-6	99-9	99-9	99-8	100-8	103-8	104-9	105-1	99-0	104-8	104-0	106-7	105-1	103-6	99-9	99-9	99-8	100-8	
137-6	Prairie Provinces.	90-6	92-5	94-4	94-1	96-1	93-2	91-8	91-7	92-8	95-4	98-2	101-5	97-3	90-6	92-5	94-4	94-1	96-1	93-2	91-8	91-7	92-8	95-4	
138-4	British Columbia.	93-4	98-7	97-8	98-2	96-0	92-8	94-2	95-3	99-0	100-0	100-0	98-4	99-8	93-4	98-7	97-8	98-2	96-0	92-8	94-2	95-3	99-0	100-0	
138-4	Montreal.	84-0	90-7	88-9	92-9	87-7	87-4	84-5	83-7	83-8	88-3	87-3	87-1	89-1	84-0	90-7	88-9	92-9	87-7	87-4	84-5	83-7	83-8		
138-4	Quebec.	90-0	91-0	95-3	101-3	97-0	99-9	99-6	96-5	97-1	99-6	95-7	94-6	96-1	90-0	91-0	95-3	101-3	97-0	99-9	99-6	96-5	97-1	99-6	
131-1	Toronto.	93-5	97-2	97-1	98-2	97-1	97-1	97-8	97-4	97-7	97-0	98-2	98-6	97-0	93-5	97-2	97-1	98-2	97-1	97-1	97-8	97-4	97-7	97-0	
98-7	Ottawa.	97-0	104-2	107-6	108-7	107-4	101-9	98-9	99-3	98-7	98-2	98-7	101-6	105-6	97-0	104-2	107-6	108-7	107-4	101-9					

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934					1935						
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Business in Five Economic Areas—												
CANADA—												
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,452	8,062	10,220	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,537	14,743	14,925
Building Permits.....\$000	2,633	2,522	787	3,506	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,332	4,020
Employment, Average 1926=100	98.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	95.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	13.7	106.1	107.7
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	3,092	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,337	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2.98	2,426	2,908
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	35,830	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,645	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184
Commercial Failures..Number	119	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	94	94
Liabilities.....\$000	2,106	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,985	1,395	1,879	1,685	1,256	1,565	1,565
MARITIME PROVINCES—												
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	534	479	494	504	353	755	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	634
Building Permits.....\$000	92	66	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115
Employment, Average 1926=100	106.9	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.1	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	111.1	107.5
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	4.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.5	43.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,464	2,465	1,899	1,998	2,172	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,969	1,895	1,827	1,844
Commercial Failures..Number	9	7	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	5	4	5
QUEBEC—												
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,105	2,765	1,772	1,455	1,311	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712
Building Permits.....\$000	49	254	114	521	245	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257
Employment, Average 1926=100	96.4	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	839	893	781	873	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,532	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594
Commercial Failures..Number	65	67	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	50
ONTARIO—												
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	5,064	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	5,137	8,816	6,793	6,383	4,967
Building Permits.....\$000	1,708	1,825	459	2,390	1,725	3,518	2,182	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,610	2,119
Employment, Average 1926=100	101.7	98.0	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.7	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,469	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	682	1,102
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,787	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,941	11,454	13,269
Commercial Failures..Number	26	30	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	33
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—												
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	827	414	555	960	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,826	2,000
Building Permits.....\$000	156	258	83	278	1,781	583	499	541	338	2.3	714	217
Employment, Average 1926=100	94.3	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	92.8	96.3	99.7	1.0	102.7	108.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	871	518	455	296	296	486	730	451	492	638	564	820
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	5,861	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	4,497	4,230	4,454	3,241	3,269	4,706
Commercial Failures..Number	7	11	20	26	13	18	12	19	11	12	8	8
BRITISH COLUMBIA—												
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	632	205	581	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,481	740	622
Building Permits.....\$000	173	119	114	245	216	207	307	586	1,955	387	294	513
Employment, Average 1926=100	92.9	88.8	89.6	91.9	91.2	92.6	95.6	99.5	100.8	108.0	105.0	101.5
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,426	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	2,336	2,239	2,266	2,110	2,171	2,309
Commercial Failures..Number	2	3	1	1	.....	7	3	2	2	2	3	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934					1935						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Mineral Production—												
METALS—												
Gold.....000 cs.	265.1	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	240.5	245.7	269.2	265.8	285.4	294.4	280.4
Silver.....000 cs.	1,313	1,335	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,014	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312
Nickel.....tons	4,451	6,080	5,357	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,915	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,446
Copper.....tons	16,483	17,179	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971
Lead.....tons	14,563	15,786	16,073	11,538	13,659	15,780	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161
Zinc.....tons	19,606	18,611	18,842	18,096	10,806	12,466	11,808	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519
FUELS—												
Coal.....000 tons	1,561	1,425	1,383	1,514	1,012	1,084	894	926	928	967	976	1,123
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	122.1	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,181	1,038	2,415	3,245	2,354	2,427	3,077	1,517	1,182	908	928	1,071
NON-METALS—												
Asbestos.....tons	18,391	20,240	10,616	10,508	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,306	23,111	20,344
Gypsum.....000 tons	38.2	66.6	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.6	91.5	81.2	48.1
Feldspar.....tons	1,910	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	497	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042
Salt (commercial).....tons	31,899	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	23,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—												
Cement.....000 bbls.	481	223	82	55	71	131	244	388	431	455	475	477
Clay products.....\$ 000	260	206	124	80	89	157	191	280	288	317	311	311
Lime.....tons	39,790	33,990	34,000	28,873	39,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,481	32,425	32,597	34,471

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Items	Sept.			Oct.				Nov.				
	21	28	5	12	19	26	3	9	16	23	30	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
Receipts Country Elevators—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	18,443	18,048	17,684	16,041	12,862	11,313	7,372	4,785	3,612	5,461	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	1,874	2,015	1,924	1,809	1,403	1,306	727	598	382	558	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	838	1,099	1,146	691	772	453	278	267	287	262	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	30	89	94	151	96	107	58	24	22	15	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	116	179	159	120	153	100	70	61	42	62	.....
Exports Supply—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	220.9	233.8	245.5	255.9	261.5	266.1	271.5	269.2	267.7	265.1	265.2	
Oats.....000 bushels	8,202	9,625	11,145	12,540	13,262	13,534	13,848	13,531	14,365	12,777	12,443	
Barley.....000 bushels	6,532	7,690	8,693	9,310	9,797	10,103	10,289	9,962	9,763	9,495	9,059	
Flax.....000 bushels	244	289	383	506	620	716	790	739	710	673	632	
Aves CAME PRICES BY WILLIAM AND PT.	3,742	3,893	3,889	4,010	4,273	4,353	4,446	4,514	4,527	4,586	4,579	
ANSTRUM—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	.942	.911	.943	.927	.903	.987	.958	.947	.947	.955	.968	
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	.366	.350	.358	.344	.334	.331	.329	.329	.322	.313	.308	
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	.382	.360	.365	.348	.335	.319	.319	.329	.337	.338	.331	
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1.402	1.433	1.441	1.403	1.427	1.388	1.385	1.428	1.425	1.404	1.396	
Flax No. 1 C.W....."	.430	.423	.446	.443	.416	.401	.380	.396	.414	.426	.413	
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....No	28,658	23,753	24,234	27,474	24,718	22,681	30,805	25,681	23,635	21,860	22,471	
Calves....."	10,512	8,417	7,892	8,036	9,620	8,532	10,446	9,565	7,975	7,060	7,060	
Hogs....."	12,660	10,112	12,667	15,162	15,860	16,881	18,869	15,343	15,465	20,348	17,660	
Sheep....."	16,389	12,923	15,126	21,215	25,149	18,773	22,002	14,369	13,386	10,973	10,501	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Wheat, medium.....per cwt.	5.50	5.28	5.57	4.99	4.70	4.88	4.82	4.40	4.74	5.08	4.98	
Calves, good veal....."	7.76	7.78	8.25	8.26	8.75	8.78	8.78	8.75	8.75	9.13	9.25	
Hogs, bacon....."	9.42	9.00	9.10	9.22	9.50	9.00	8.11	8.03	8.10	8.00	7.75	
Lamb, good heavy weights....."	7.00	6.50	6.60	6.95	6.82	7.25	7.25	7.51	7.75	7.70	8.04	
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	13,539	13,003	13,864	12,837	11,365	9,067	7,151	7,040	6,006	6,396	6,826	
Live Stock.....	1,923	1,678	2,177	2,160	2,299	2,367	1,976	2,117	2,030	2,113	1,780	
Coal.....	5,548	6,105	7,504	8,044	7,587	8,282	9,293	9,685	8,872	7,449	5,802	
Coke.....	685	836	882	1,034	712	622	564	632	667	641	622	
Lumber.....	1,861	1,852	1,763	1,794	1,751	1,712	1,693	1,574	1,391	1,581	1,524	
Pulpwood.....	871	795	730	749	558	632	598	1,616	613	700	752	
Pulp and paper.....	1,941	1,894	2,097	1,833	1,990	2,027	1,940	1,956	2,179	2,371	2,051	
Other forest products.....	1,974	2,060	2,150	2,214	2,247	2,244	2,011	2,324	2,301	2,643	2,058	
Ore.....	1,430	1,666	1,680	1,295	1,956	1,642	1,502	1,815	1,740	1,740	1,740	
Misc. L.C.L.....	13,261	13,774	13,341	13,622	13,265	12,167	13,482	13,349	12,467	13,322	12,840	
Miscellaneous.....	12,035	12,409	12,296	15,015	12,945	11,066	11,881	11,000	10,415	10,017	10,689	
Total cars loaded.....	56,016	55,766	58,364	56,571	56,283	52,800	52,004	52,218	48,694	48,938	46,815	
Total cars received from connections.....	30,596	22,102	22,982	22,049	22,736	21,609	22,710	22,455	21,519	22,593	21,479	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1925=100												
Grain and grain products.....	81.90	72.57	77.20	79.19	67.15	50.32	37.36	36.28	33.61	34.58	38.66	
Live Stock.....	72.84	62.85	81.02	73.20	71.46	78.80	60.10	64.78	62.89	66.05	58.94	
Coal.....	82.36	75.38	88.37	89.56	96.22	97.17	104.40	108.24	108.90	96.90	95.55	
Coke.....	106.67	133.08	186.84	229.12	149.58	149.40	118.69	135.62	132.08	138.23	124.85	
Lumber.....	48.79	48.05	46.84	45.48	47.12	50.47	45.86	45.72	43.96	49.53	46.08	
Pulpwood.....	46.65	45.37	47.22	45.28	34.70	47.70	45.37	58.26	52.08	62.72	57.25	
Pulp and paper.....	82.91	83.62	91.65	79.36	84.39	95.42	82.24	81.26	88.40	94.73	83.24	
Other forest products.....	70.17	71.70	71.81	72.76	72.23	75.16	63.80	78.27	85.22	96.62	84.97	
Ore.....	67.33	76.00	84.34	65.57	83.08	90.67	76.19	91.61	95.08	99.60	114.55	
Miscellaneous.....	75.61	78.38	76.04	78.01	74.90	75.29	76.56	76.94	83.90	78.29	77.09	
Total for Canada.....	69.32	71.12	70.31	73.90	71.91	71.68	68.98	67.38	72.94	70.30	80.08	
Eastern Division.....	74.39	72.80	78.89	76.70	72.47	70.62	65.86	61.51	65.06	69.60	114.55	
Western Division.....	70.77	68.77	69.70	70.45	68.30	71.25	69.08	69.60	73.64	69.83	70.74	
Index of Common Stock Prices—	79.62	78.02	83.06	86.73	78.94	70.69	61.81	64.61	64.35	65.61	59.95	
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (87).....	148.7	144.8	144.1	147.5	151.4	154.8	159.0	163.7	168.3	172.3	173.2	
Iron and steel (15).....	120.4	116.1	114.1	113.0	118.0	126.2	128.6	128.6	126.9	127.5	126.7	
Pulp and paper (6).....	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.5	13.7	14.0	15.2	15.5	
Milling (4).....	61.6	61.7	59.6	58.8	60.4	60.7	61.8	64.6	66.4	68.4	69.1	
Textile and clothing (10).....	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food and allied products (19).....	63.4	60.2	60.1	60.2	62.9	64.6	66.2	69.4	68.7	68.4	69.7	
Beverages (8).....	127.9	127.2	130.0	130.5	133.0	135.6	137.8	143.2	144.4	146.5	147.5	
Miscellaneous (21).....	127.2	121.0	119.1	119.2	126.0	132.4	140.4	149.3	152.9	163.0	159.0	
Utilities.....	213.3	208.6	208.2	216.1	218.9	220.7	222.8	226.0	247.2	250.8	268.6	
UTILITIES—												
Total (20).....	46.7	45.2	44.3	44.1	45.8	46.3	46.4	48.2	49.6	52.2	53.4	
Transportation (2).....	25.8	24.8	23.5	23.5	24.1	23.6	23.6	23.6	25.6	27.3	28.3	
Telephone and telegraph (3).....	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Power and traction (15).....	59.5	57.3	56.9	56.6	60.0	60.6	61.2	65.0	66.0	67.6	67.3	
COMPANIES ABROAD—												
Total (5).....	120.0	117.2	114.9	116.0	119.5	125.0	127.2	130.7	128.4	131.5	129.6	
Industrial (1).....	218.4	212.8	208.6	212.8	217.7	228.7	232.7	238.3	232.1	234.5	229.6	
Utility (4).....	30.0	28.5	28.1	27.7	28.8	28.7	28.7	30.5	32.4	37.1	38.5	
Grand total (112).....	98.5	95.8	94.7	96.3	99.0	101.5	103.8	106.7	108.7	111.9	112.0	
MINING STOCKS—												
Total (19).....	111.0	108.9	106.2	104.7	106.8	107.0	106.8	107.6	111.5	112.5	115.6	
Base Metals (4).....	162.4	162.1	164.5	171.8	172.6	169.2	169.2	174.8	179.8	184.4	185.0	
Total Index (23).....	121.4	119.2	117.5	117.6	119.6	119.1	119.1	120.7	124.8	126.6	129.0	

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,150	240	282	7,502	7,650	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,721
1925	28,126	292	282	7,706	7,688	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,843
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,884
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,063
1928	43,477	405	240	13,962	12,073	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,315	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,932
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,665	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,223
1931	31,586	330	235	9,787	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,577	5,201	1,896
1932	25,844	288	188	7,136	8,066	3,158	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,490
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,796	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,972
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,926

Clearing House Centres	1934					1935							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax	24.6	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	27.9
Moncton	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.1
Saint John	15.2	16.0	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.6	14.7	16.3
Totals	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	52.3
QUEBEC													
Montreal	785.4	839.2	725.8	839.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	722.0	601.4
Quebec	48.6	48.2	60.3	31.8	63.2	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	41.1	44.4	49.3	70.2
Sherbrooke	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	4.3	4.9	6.5	6.1
Totals	839.3	892.7	781.3	872.6	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	671.1	701.0	787.8	677.7
ONTARIO													
Brantford	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9
Chatham	6.9	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1
Fort William	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.4
Hamilton	48.2	43.6	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.3	52.6	46.8	42.9	44.8	52.5	58.4
Kitchener	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2
Kitchener	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2
London	32.1	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5
Ottawa	317.2	201.1	145.8	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7
Peterborough	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6
Sarnia	6.1	5.8	8.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.4
Sudbury	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.5
Toronto	1,040.7	1,007.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,063.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	833.6	999.2
Windsor	16.7	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9
Totals	1,408.6	1,444.7	1,289.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	983.4	1,101.8	1,300.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.5
Calgary	45.0	37.5	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.5	46.6	48.0	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.6	65.4
Edmonton	28.0	37.7	37.4	29.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.4
Lethbridge	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.3
Medicine Hat	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5
Moose Jaw	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.0	5.8	5.5
Prince Albert	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1
Regina	43.2	33.9	78.1	19.1	30.3	31.8	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1
Saskatoon	6.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.5	9.6	8.8	9.0	8.0	9.8	13.2	10.4
Winnipeg	421.6	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	553.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.2	459.4
Totals	571.0	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	402.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.0
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7
Vancouver	109.0	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	112.2	112.0	109.9	113.7	110.6	104.1	118.1	121.4
Victoria	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.6	20.3	21.6	23.1	23.7
Totals	135.0	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	139.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.0
Totals Canada	3,092.3	3,040.2	2,662.1	2,089.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,051.5
Bank clearings	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,220	1,282	1,654	1,861	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,465

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1934					1935							
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Employment—													
Montreal	87.0	87.1	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.2	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.8
Quebec	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8
Toronto	96.5	97.21	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1
Ottawa	100.8	95.6	96.0	97.5	95.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6
Hamilton	84.4	86.3	86.1	88.6	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.0	101.4
Windsor	86.7	78.1	77.9	83.4	109.1	127	123.5	133.5	132.5	113.4	106.5	105.2	109.5
Winnipeg	86.6	86.4	87.1	85.6	85.6	83.3	83.5	85.8	87.0	89.1	90.8	90.1	91.1
Vancouver	90.5	89.0	89.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5

Tab

Belleville
Pawnee
Charl

Nova S

Halifax

New Br

Sydney

New Br

Frederic

Moncton

Saint

QUEBEC

Montreal

Shaw

Three

West

OWAS

Belleville

Brantford

Chatham

Fort William

Galt

King

Kitchener

London

Oshawa

Owen

Peterborough

Port Arthur

St. Catharines

St. John's

St. Louis

St. Paul

Toronto

Windsor

Winnipeg

Wood

MANITOBA

Brandon

St. James

Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Moose

Regina

Saskatoon

ALBERTA

Calgary

Edmonton

Lethbridge

Medicine Hat

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kamloops

Nanaimo

New Westminster

Prince George

Vancouver

North

Victoria

Tot

1st

July, 1935

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934					1935									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
Building Permits—															
PENCE EDWARD IAD															
Charlottetown.....	5	3		10		20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4		
NOVA SCOTIA.....	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81		
Halifax.....	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71		
New Glasgow.....				4		2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2		
Sydney.....	1	1	2		1	1	8	7	15	5	5		8		
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	21	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20		
Fredericton.....	5						1		8	1	5	2			
Moncton.....	2			8		18	21	17	13	4	8	2	10		
Saint John.....	14	1	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10		
QUEBEC.....	492	254	114	521	246	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519		
Montreal and Mal-															
seigneuve.....	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	287	360	675	428		
Quebec.....	26	8	23	17	25	60	1,048	34	88	55	168	530	60		
Shawinigan.....	1	55			2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27			
Sherbrooke.....	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16		
Three Rivers.....	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1		
Westmount.....	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13		
ONTARIO.....	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306		
Bellefleur.....	6				3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12			
Brantford.....	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16		
Chatham.....	3	8		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2		
Fort William.....	9	6	1		8	16	9	43	34	12	16	11	4		
Galt.....	23				1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3		
Guelph.....	9	4	8	3	4	24	11	155	27	12	11	14	16		
Hamilton.....	34	96	37	56	45	916	109	95	100	142	113	51	142		
Kingston.....	14	4	1	23	1	23	48	24	35	14	10	37	17		
London.....	13	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78		
Niagara Falls.....	135	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253		
Oshawa.....	2	9	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6			
Ottawa.....	2	2	1		1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2		
Owen Sound.....	80	14	7	1,151	332	280	259	205	100	753	63	590	358		
Peterborough.....	3	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1			
Port Arthur.....	2	7			3	12	15	69	15	38	13	24	10		
Stratford.....	2	7			2	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5		
St. Catharines.....	5	6			1	9	2	5	6	5	5	10	1		
St. Thomas.....	14	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41		
St. Thomas.....	2	16	1		1	2	3	7	60		14	4	1		
Sarnia.....	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5		
Sault Ste. Marie.....	21	1	3	2	7	17	15	6	9	27	10	9	6		
Toronto.....	1,063	1,393	348	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	756	702	630	782	1,095		
York and East															
Townships.....	64	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220		
Welland.....		2			11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3		
Windsor.....	23	8	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18		
East Windsor.....	125				2	3	1	2	3	1					
Riverside.....	3				1	1		1	1	2	1	3			
Sandwich.....	14	13													
Walkerville.....	2	6				8			4						
Woodstock.....	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6		
MONTANA.....	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56		
Brandon.....	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	1		
St. Boniface.....	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	36	18			
Winnipeg.....	21	14	40	292	1,530	59	169	183	119	74	85	95	55		
SASKATCHEWAN.....	70	9	19	8	45	50	143	39	25	28	491	18	30		
Moose Jaw.....	1		7		4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5			
Regina.....	67	8	5	5	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23		
Saskatoon.....	2		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7		
ALBERTA.....	62	206	24	69	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31		
Calgary.....	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16		
Edmonton.....	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	43	42	50	6		
Lethbridge.....	1	6	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5		
Medicine Hat.....	2	2			2	4	3					1	4		
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	287	294	313	298		
Kamloops.....	4			3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3		
Nanaimo.....	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3		
New Westminster.....	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16		
Prince Rupert.....	2				3	2	3		2	22	1	3	3		
Vancouver.....	118	85	86	168	166	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217		
North Vancouver.....				3		3	4	1	3	1	1				
Victoria.....	36	27	30	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25		
Total 61 cities.....	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315		

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from July, 1925.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1934				1935												Nov.
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.					
Totals	71-1	71-2	71-4	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-6	71-6	72-3	72-1	72-9				
Component Material—																	
Vegetable products.....	66-5	66-6	66-8	67-1	67-5	68-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-8				
Animal products.....	66-7	66-6	67-2	69-4	69-8	69-3	69-5	68-7	68-6	69-6	72-0	73-3	72-4				
Textiles.....	71-3	72-1	71-3	71-3	70-7	70-3	70-5	70-3	70-6	70-7	68-8	69-2	69-0				
Wood and paper.....	64-9	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8				
Iron and its products.....	66-7	66-8	66-9	67-2	67-6	67-4	67-7	67-2	67-1	67-1	68-4	67-8	67-2				
Non-ferrous metals.....	63-1	63-7	64-0	63-9	65-2	67-9	67-0	67-6	68-9	68-9	71-1	73-6	73-0				
Non-metallic minerals.....	66-0	66-1	66-4	66-4	66-9	66-8	66-3	66-4	66-4	66-9	66-2	66-0	66-0				
Chemicals.....	80-3	80-6	80-6	80-4	80-5	80-3	79-9	79-8	79-8	79-9	78-9	77-4	77-0				
Purposes—Consumers' goods—																	
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	73-3	73-3	73-4	74-0	73-7	73-5	73-2	73-0	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1				
Producers' goods.....	62-2	62-0	62-3	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0	62-0				
Producers' equipment.....	80-1	80-4	80-5	80-2	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3				
Producers' materials.....	65-7	66-0	66-1	66-5	67-0	68-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-4				
Building and construction materials.....	61-9	61-5	61-8	61-6	61-4	61-4	61-4	61-4	62-0	62-5	62-5	62-2	62-4				
Manufacturers' materials.....	62-9	63-4	63-4	63-9	64-5	66-4	66-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-6	66-2	65-4				
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured—																	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	64-3	64-2	64-9	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	68-0	67-5				
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	72-3	72-7	73-7	74-6	74-3	73-3	73-2	72-6	72-8	72-4	72-4	73-3	73-4				
Manufactured.....	55-1	55-2	55-6	55-8	56-1	58-7	57-4	53-5	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-3	57-8				
Totals.....	73-2	73-5	73-6	73-9	73-9	74-6	73-9	72-6	72-7	72-7	71-7	72-7	71-9				
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	64-8	65-1	65-3	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-4	65-0	66-1	66-0				
Manufactured.....	67-7	67-7	68-0	69-7	70-4	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-7	70-0	73-3	74-4	73-6				
Totals.....	68-5	68-4	68-7	70-1	70-2	69-5	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-7	71-0	73-5	72-7				
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field origin.....	65-7	66-0	66-3	67-0	67-3	68-0	67-3	66-3	66-3	66-3	67-3	68-3	67-3				
Totals.....	55-7	56-0	55-7	55-7	56-4	58-0	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-8	58-3	59-3	58-7				
MANINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	70-4	70-9	71-0	72-6	73-3	72-9	74-4	72-0	71-1	72-4	73-5	76-7	76-1				
Manufactured.....	61-2	61-6	61-4	62-0	62-7	64-7	64-1	61-4	61-5	61-8	64-7	65-8	65-3				
Totals.....	62-6	62-8	62-6	62-8	70-2	67-7	66-4	62-8	62-7	62-1	66-0	65-6	65-4				
FOUNDER ORIGIN—Raw.....	73-8	73-5	73-5	74-3	74-3	73-6	71-4	72-8	72-4	72-4	73-7	74-4	73-6				
Manufactured.....	75-2	74-5	75-2	75-2	74-3	72-0	70-0	68-8	68-4	67-6	68-7	67-6	67-4				
Totals.....	55-9	55-9	63-3	63-3	63-3	63-3	63-2	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0				
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	64-9	64-6	64-8	66-8	68-6	67-9	67-8	64-1	64-2	64-2	65-1	64-6	64-6				
Manufactured.....	77-7	77-9	78-0	78-0	78-1	79-1	79-6	79-3	79-2	79-7	80-4	81-4	81-4				
Totals.....	85-5	85-6	85-8	85-9	86-0	85-7	85-7	83-7	83-7	84-9	85-1	84-7	84-5				
Commodity Groups—	82-0	82-2	82-3	82-4	82-5	82-7	81-9	81-7	82-4	82-7	82-8	83-1	83-1				
Fruits.....	79-2	75-5	76-3	75-4	77-7	77-8	73-9	75-7	80-3	74-3	77-3	76-7	80-3				
Grains.....	58-0	58-5	57-9	57-7	58-4	62-2	60-5	57-3	56-4	57-4	60-8	61-1	60-8				
Flour and milled products.....	70-9	71-8	70-6	70-9	71-2	71-4	71-3	67-3	65-2	67-0	68-9	72-0	69-9				
Rubber and its products.....	56-0	55-8	58-1	58-1	57-6	57-6	57-8	57-9	56-4	55-9	55-8	56-3	56-5				
Sugar and its products.....	83-6	83-6	83-9	83-5	83-7	83-8	83-9	83-9	83-4	83-5	80-6	81-0	80-9				
Tobacco.....	39-9	39-9	39-9	39-9	39-9	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4				
Fishery products.....	67-2	68-8	73-6	73-4	74-7	72-9	71-8	68-8	69-8	70-3	71-7	70-9	70-0				
Hides and skins.....	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5	45-5				
Leather, unmanufactured.....	72-3	69-0	60-2	57-4	61-5	68-9	68-8	68-8	68-8	68-8	68-8	68-8	68-8				
Leather, manufactured.....	73-6	73-9	74-7	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3				
Boots and shoes.....	85-4	85-4	85-8	85-4	85-6	85-8	85-8	85-8	85-8	84-7	84-6	85-3	85-3				
Live stock.....	80-7	86-1	69-4	74-9	81-1	85-1	1-2	86-2	81-1	82-0	80-6	74-2	73-8				
Meats and poultry.....	63-9	63-4	65-0	66-5	66-6	66-0	70-2	72-4	74-3	73-5	74-2	73-5	69-9				
Milk and its products.....	84-4	85-4	87-0	72-9	71-6	88-4	67-4	63-0	63-2	64-2	66-5	71-3	69-7				
Eggs.....	71-6	66-6	58-9	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0	67-0				
Cotton raw.....	69-6	72-9	73-2	73-4	68-0	69-1	72-1	69-6	72-1	68-8	63-8	73-7	81-5				
Cotton yarn and thread.....	86-2	86-2	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3				
Knit goods.....	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	82-3	83-3				
Silk, raw.....	20-4	22-2	24-1	23-8	22-1	23-6	22-7	22-7	23-3	28-7	30-0	34-4	33-3				
Artificial silk and its products.....	51-7	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	49-6	49-4				
Wool, raw.....	47-4	44-9	44-1	44-1	42-5	42-5	45-8	46-4	55-5	54-7	53-4	54-7	56-6				
Wool yarns.....	81-0	80-0	79-6	79-9	79-2	79-6	81-2	82-1	83-2	83-6	84-1	84-4	84-3				
Newspaper.....	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0	84-0				
Lumber and timber.....	77-7	76-7	77-6	77-4	77-1	76-0	76-1	76-6	77-5	77-2	76-0	73-0	73-8				
Pulp.....	69-5	69-3	69-3	69-4	69-3	68-6	66-1	66-0	65-1	66-1	65-9	66-2	66-1				
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0				
Rolling mill products.....	90-6	91-0	91-2	91-9	92-2	91-9	91-9	91-9	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1				
Aluminum.....	70-6	80-4	51-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0				
Brass, copper and products.....	84-0	85-0	85-3	84-7	85-6	85-6	81-0	59-2	77-7	59-3	62-1	65-5	64-5				
Lead and its products.....	40-6	40-6	41-0	41-0	41-9	42-9	46-0	46-3	48-3	51-7	53-3	58-3	58-3				
Silver.....	85-5	86-6	87-8	88-3	96-2	110-4	120-2	116-2	110-4	107-5	106-3	107-0	106-6				
Zinc and its products.....	41-2	41-6	41-4	41-3	41-3	41-9	44-7	43-3	44-3	49-3	47-9	50-7	50-6				
Copper and allied material products.....	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4				
Coal.....	91-4	91-4	91-6	91-7	90-2	90-0	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4				
Coke.....	90-2	93-2	93-2	92-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1				
Petroleum and products.....	74-8	74-8	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	74-0	74-0	74-6	73-2	73-2				
Lime.....	102-1	102-1	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7				
Cement.....	105-3	105-3	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2				
Asbestos.....	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3	81-3				
Fertilizers.....	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8				

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1934				1935									
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-442	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-398	-429	-383	-360	-340	-319	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " ..	-796	-792	-794	-795	-819	-876	-857	-817	-814	-845	-903	-908	-857	
Flour, First Patent 2-68's ..	5-800	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	6-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	
Sugar, R. West Indies, Montreal ² .. cwt.	1-713	1-751	1-900	1-85	1-900	1-94	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal ² ..	4-895	4-907	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	-127	-128	-131	-12	-116	-116	121	-120	-131	-120	-117	-139	-133	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,000 lbs. cwt	4-780	5-381	5-540	5-954	6-80	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	
Hog, bacon, Toronto. cwt	7-890	8-120	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-020	9-060	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers lb	-103	-107	-111	-100	-09	-108	-115	-115	-120	-120	-128	-153	-153	
Leather, green hide crops	-290	-290	-290	-300	-30	-300	-310	-310	-310	-310	-320	-340	-360	
Beef sides, R. Oshawa ft	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-2	-200	-300	-300	-300	-220	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal lb	-222	-222	-246	-264	-252	-2	-232	-220	-219	-226	-247	-263	-274	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal	-150	-150	-150	-150	-18	-150	-150	-150	-150	-140	-150	-150	-150	
Beef, Grade "A", Montreal dos ..	-440	-380	-310	-305	239	-213	-221	-244	-268	-304	-36	-403	-425	
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton lb.	-135	-147	-143	-145	-134	-137	-143	-138	-143	-139	-126	-133	-145	
Cotton yarns, 10's white single	-310	-311	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-275	-290	
Blanched flannelette, 4-50 yds. to lb.	-480	-481	-480	-480	-484	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473	-473	
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb.	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-797	-797	-797	
Wool, raw, New York ³	1-512	1-634	1-710	1-720	1-600	1-735	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-000	2-060	2-337	2-337	
Wool, eastern bright & blood ..	-140	-140	-140	-140	-130	-130	-140	-150	-150	-165	-160	-160	-180	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood.	-150	-140	-130	-130	-130	-130	-140	-150	-155	-180	-180	-180	-190	
Pulp, groundwood No. 1 ton	20-053	19-820	19-780	19-802	19-680	19-100	19-063	18-965	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	
Pig iron, malleable.	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb	3-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic cwt.	7-264	7-428	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-120	9-540	9-413	
Lead, domestic, Montreal	3-214	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-4	3-086	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-296	4-716	4-740	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	-555	-553	-550	-547	-525	-565	-573	-568	-570	-575	-540	-560	-570	
Iron, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3-027	3-062	3-050	3-040	3-036	3-090	3-316	3-316	3-005	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-998	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	
Quinine, Toronto gal.	-150	-150	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-150	-150	
Salicylic acid, 66° Beaume, net for	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—														
United States—														
Fisher, 200: 1928	78-0	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-0	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	85-1	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1928 ..	76-5	76-0	78-6	79-5	76-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	80-7	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913	116-4	118-0	123-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-2	123-6	126-8	127-6	129-2	.....
United Kingdom—														
Board of Trade, 150: 1930	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	88-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-0	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927	64-7	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	68-6	68-1	67-6	69-9	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General, 126: 1913	356	344	350	343	335	330	340	330	322	330	333	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913	101-2	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8	102-6	102-3	.....	.....
Netherlands, Ministry of Labour, 150: 1914	466	468	472	466	464	531	552	555	553	552	560	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	73	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913	126	125	125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	.....	.....
Italy, Raschi, 150: 1913	274	270	277	278	288	296	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 130: 1926	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913 ..	136-8	136-5	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2	138-2	142-7	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913	135-1	134-1	134-1	133-4	132-6	132-7	134-0	134-7	135-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1909-1913	134-0	133-8	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-3	139-5	140-3	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914	96	98	100	100	98	92	92	94	95	96	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
March.....	32,963	8,768	1,370	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,000
April.....	20,457	3,944	843	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,239	1,446
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,996
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	6,977	2,144	1,920
July.....	35,098	7,061	1,606	6,452	1,615	6,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,540
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,700
September.....	38,698	7,875	1,778	6,749	1,696	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,833
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,706
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,888	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,737	3,336
December.....	35,368	8,315	1,351	7,284	1,568	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,911
1934										
January.....	32,391	8,325	1,639	6,531	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,890	1,944
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,894	1,613	6,423	1,578	1,912
March.....	47,519	8,727	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,238	7,926	2,448	2,908
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,908
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,872	12,196	2,478	10,230	2,052	2,837
June.....	48,146	9,141	1,678	6,396	1,687	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,022	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,655	6,215	1,698	8,625	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,460
August.....	43,507	9,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,460
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,460
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,604	6,254	1,994	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	2,431
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,252	2,745	11,080	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,320	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,133
1935										
January.....	37,299	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,746
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,399	6,299	2,012	1,708
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,026	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,893
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,900
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,319
July.....	45,414	10,162	1,609	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,084	9,967	2,237	2,817
August.....	46,560	9,942	1,603	6,902	1,839	9,032	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,146
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,304	2,498
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,397	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	2,914
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balances of Trade
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933											
March.....	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987	1,162 (+) 4,199
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792	422 (-) 145
May.....	46,109	45,577	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904 (+) 13,182
June.....	46,472	45,998	15,942	3,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829 (+) 12,884
July.....	51,691	51,345	17,746	6,816	734	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029 (+) 16,167
August.....	45,135	44,723	19,397	6,324	783	13,367	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111 (+) 4,398
September.....	58,326	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,406	1,142	1,027 (+) 19,639
October.....	61,035	60,489	25,248	6,911	850	12,903	3,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,167 (+) 19,966
November.....	60,926	60,385	28,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,947	1,224	928 (+) 17,318
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	3,032	5,722	1,466	941	741 (+) 16,387
1934											
January.....	47,119	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,881	1,076	1,147	857 (+) 14,737
February.....	38,365	37,942	11,903	8,321	428	9,447	2,505	8,890	836	1,117	807 (+) 4,779
March.....	58,364	57,837	18,807	8,064	856	15,596	3,858	9,482	1,404	1,882	941 (+) 10,644
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,896	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	796	948	667 (-) 2,798
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	8,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+) 3,697
June.....	58,647	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+) 12,487
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,365	1,233	1,082	1,283 (+) 12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	691	14,690	2,928	7,626	1,245	921	993 (+) 12,320
September.....	58,515	58,135	22,799	6,417	614	13,879	2,535	8,203	1,464	876	1,108 (+) 16,091
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,950	6,680	799	14,402	3,950	7,723	1,890	1,046	1,289 (+) 21,094
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926 (+) 15,738
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,946	466	14,624	2,683	8,368	1,023	1,386	800 (+) 23,713
1935											
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605 (+) 7,144
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,606	8,357	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781 (+) 10,034
March.....	59,086	58,098	15,965	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,074	1,197 (+) 10,891
April.....	35,296	34,575	7,369	3,157	306	9,795	2,796	8,068	931	1,094	789 (+) 1,000
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,609	7,820	939	15,350	6,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359 (+) 8,406
June.....	62,703	61,869	11,516	6,954	838	15,400	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,400	1,127 (+) 6,001
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,185 (+) 9,379
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,150	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,655	1,036	1,039 (+) 22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,964	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223 (+) 21,460
October.....	65,749	64,933	25,943	9,960	982	17,355	8,911	12,822	1,724	1,235	1,166 (+) 152,390
November.....	55,317	54,115	24,489	9,614	1,010	16,573	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040 (+) 29,359

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934		1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Imports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	1,357	3,890	593	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	994	715	908	1,512	2,263	
Fruits.....	1,981	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	598	2,733	2,903	
Grains (Total).....	17,506	16,112	6,074	6,158	7,956	4,087	11,588	6,383	8,267	18,237	15,061	26,277	23,259	
Barley.....	2,027	1,928	298	206	144	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	
Wheat.....	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,836	7,456	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	913	798	996	1,123	1,389	962	885	1,027	1,116	1,056	1,022	1,006	1,112	
Sugar.....	85	79	63	83	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	
Vegetables.....	528	470	174	169	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	
Wheat flour.....	1,963	1,297	1,310	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,064	1,460	1,408	1,499	2,009	2,218	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS														
Cattle.....	856	244	260	494	1,045	1,067	1,237	747	365	310	342	488	280	
Cheese.....	1,482	412	42	53	57	40	163	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	
Fish.....	1,905	1,997	1,611	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	2,266	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	730	343	344	
Hides, raw.....	131	129	165	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	237	302	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	
Meats.....	2,064	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,551	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,463	1,690	2,424	
FABRICS, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS														
Binder twine.....		10		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	
Cotton.....	152	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	
Rags.....	28	46	79	46	61	34	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	
Raw wool.....	62	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	332	270	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,220	6,954	6,843	5,588	7,698	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	
Planks and boards.....	2,321	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,190	2,337	2,444	2,346	3,206	2,368	2,842	2,660	
Pulp-wood.....	465	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	949	1,231	942	896	445	
Shingles.....	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	
Timber, square.....	142	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	119	180	135	
Wood-pulp.....	2,127	2,784	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,660	2,320	2,433	2,138	2,356	2,221	2,369	2,681	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS														
Automobiles.....	692	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,568	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,633	
Automobile parts.....	95	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	
Farm implements.....	378	213	223	312	412	501	609	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	
Hardware and cutlery.....	201	168	94	146	199	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	
Machinery.....	543	517	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	803	499	464	
Pigs and ingots.....	48	462	71	182	212	78	199	64	212	187	299	267	472	
Tubes and pipes.....	96	46	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS														
Aluminum.....	2,520	128	267	490	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,519	567	744	2,827	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,846	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	
Gold, raw.....	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	625	528	525	586	366	
Lead.....	353	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	829	900	566	823	797	
Nickel.....	1,680	1,727	2,580	2,705	2,814	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	
Silver.....	452	366	188	528	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	636	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	
Coal.....	127	201	113	186	116	59	96	160	185	176	161	82	184	
Petroleum and products.....	32	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	99	203	
Stone and products.....	566	376	251	285	332	299	439	437	443	452	482	448	563	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS														
Acids.....	316	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	
Fertilisers.....	286	327	477	451	842	308	496	392	171	94	102	156	403	
Soda and compounds.....	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES														
Electrical energy.....	263	250	261	262	251	252	195	221	266	226	205	323	327	
Films.....	132	166	121	231	400	167	578	380	315	266	279	163	174	
Settlers' effects.....	258	196	111	136	165	107	289	249	327	248	387	399	285	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	79-3	78-9	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-6	78-6	78-8	78-9	79-4	79-6	80-4	80-6	
Food.....	69-9	69-3	68-8	69-2	69-5	68-6	68-7	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-7	72-4	73-2	
Fuel.....	88-7	88-4	88-8	88-9	88-7	88-7	88-9	84-8	84-7	85-4	85-4	86-5	87-0	
Rent.....	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	82-6	82-6	82-6	
Clothing.....	72-3	71-0	71-0	71-0	70-3	70-3	70-3	69-9	69-9	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	
Sundries.....	92-0	92-0	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-6	92-4	92-5	92-6	92-5	92-5	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	7-58	7-54	7-51	7-59	7-63	7-50	7-53	7-54	7-53	7-73	7-74	7-93	.....
Food and light.....	2-88	2-85	2-80	2-89	2-89	2-88	2-84	2-81	2-80	2-80	2-81	2-83	.....
Rent.....	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-55	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-63	.....
Totals.....	16-08	16-02	15-99	16-06	16-10	15-97	15-97	15-95	15-94	16-15	16-16	16-42	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1924		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,794	2,088	1,036	673	776	430	633	984	820	615	584	737	1,000
Cocoa and chocolate.....	304	160	91	121	186	67	306	187	155	106	103	128	126
Coffee and chicory.....	284	238	279	400	328	242	346	300	227	253	221	126	126
Fruits and nuts.....	1,684	1,781	1,064	1,185	1,428	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,832	1,940	1,935	1,620	1,000
Gums and resins.....	140	147	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	200
Nuts (edible).....	528	251	136	148	247	106	401	277	144	155	219	411	400
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	770	1,068	927	610	947	508	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,000
Seeds.....	122	209	274	184	267	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	100
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,801	1,113	467	466	657	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,000
Tobacco.....	769	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	700
Vegetables.....	273	242	299	376	614	633	650	705	271	86	80	96	240
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	170	116	108	101	113	83	140	108	168	172	163	187	171
Furs, chiefly raw.....	192	245	429	409	594	406	622	377	370	360	375	321	226
Hides.....	295	281	321	267	371	306	286	195	257	240	306	446	620
Leather, unmanufactured.....	219	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	303	299
Leather, manufactured.....	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	327	306	121
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	150	181	185	210	244	130	128	135	139	189	192	240	167
Cotton, raw.....	2,441	2,441	1,551	863	1,537	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,254
Yarn.....	206	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229
Other.....	992	793	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,332	1,196	1,203	1,067
Flax, hemp and jute.....	763	493	493	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	867
Hats and caps.....	29	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	100
Manila and sisal grass.....	117	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	67	103	208	100
Silk.....	244	344	394	340	411	303	382	380	388	1,772	132	322	300
Fabrics.....	129	81	159	129	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	111
Wearing apparel.....	77	60	55	50	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	100
Wool—Raw.....	129	146	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	327
Wool and tops.....	350	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	530
Woolen yarn.....	197	187	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	221
Worsted and serge.....	170	188	354	487	476	327	284	369	290	432	322	258	234
Other wool.....	498	415	617	638	790	415	430	431	657	927	739	655	600
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	907	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	998	282	461
Paper.....	587	427	399	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	540
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	237	232	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286
Planks and boards.....	222	211	108	213	263	212	312	236	212	227	210	304	277
Veneers.....	30	20	24	81	41	57	40	25	61	48	43	51	54
Other unmanufactured wood.....	39	74	48	50	73	82	98	20	47	34	61	85	60
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	76	131	187	204	363	337	391	244	336	193	126	140	129
Automobile parts.....	522	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,092	2,560	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,440
Castings and forgings.....	171	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	245
Engines and boilers.....	313	545	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	671
Farm implements.....	136	79	196	387	698	692	652	643	594	740	430	179	100
Hardware and cutlery.....	222	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	271
Machinery.....	1,644	1,655	1,278	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,679	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,802
Pipes and ingots.....	117	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	160
Plates and sheets.....	2,133	796	591	705	859	827	3,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,060
Other rolling mill products.....	427	380	388	470	599	398	710	482	421	469	493	738	601
Stamped and coated products.....	87	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	100
Tools.....	117	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	130
Tubes and pipes.....	104	79	89	111	124	73	117	105	83	149	108	161	171
Wire.....	124	79	63	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	113
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminum.....	209	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	461
Brass.....	181	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	190	188	187	204	220
Clocks and watches.....	170	133	62	60	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211
Copper.....	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	67	69	70
Electric apparatus.....	712	642	628	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	780	919	800
Precious metals.....	447	179	430	438	1,347	356	470	540	1,500	351	350	467	410
Tin.....	229	68	239	163	255	143	207	140	309	156	100	195	204
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	671	406	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	740
Coal.....	4,073	2,436	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,209	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,610
Coke.....	330	318	358	418	478	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	167
Glass and glassware.....	498	335	337	409	558	456	608	438	397	422	462	520	400
Petroleum, crude.....	3,668	1,476	1,736	1,638	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,159	4,067	4,100
Gasoline.....	447	181	430	106	387	132	327	258	323	291	495	311	469
Stone and products.....	310	205	287	223	327	258	323	291	495	311	469	419	404
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	244	168	212	238	304	249	255	243	227	221	206	275	281
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	515	362	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	600
Fertilizers.....	309	182	227	38	50	88	245	111	65	170	174	403	417
Perfumery.....	54	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	40
Soap.....	66	39	39	14	43	35	470	501	500	351	34	53	60
Soda and compounds.....	315	164	187	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	275

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934					1935								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Banking—														
End of Month														
READY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie	50-04	49-32	50-07	50-05	51-11	16-44	15-83	15-32	14-09	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	
Dominion notes	161-96	176-88	169-83	177-36	178-48	81-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	38-66	
Deposits with Bank of Canada	28-16	33-80	28-83	27-50	30-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	
In United Kingdom banks	60-37	71-61	83-88	58-39	61-82	60-05	71-59	63-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	
In foreign banks	21-00	24-52	19-06	20-36	20-89	20-71	20-83	20-30	21-04	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	
Foreign currency	732-40	752-76	780-76	705-18	807-06	797-73	835-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	
Government securities	108-92	107-22	98-74	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	65-55	60-01	52-12	
Call loans abroad	1,176	1,332	1,333	1,336	1,352	1,220	1,343	1,357	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	
Total quick assets	1,449	1,403	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,353	1,381	1,379	1,275	1,333	1,375	1,580	1,467	
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT														
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities	139-30	129-50	146-18	138-84	137-36	132-07	135-09	129-82	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	
Railway securities	38-88	37-84	39-64	39-14	39-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-47	46-99	51-79	55-38	
Canadian call loans	108-40	98-47	102-70	91-36	85-58	80-82	81-33	81-98	88-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	
Current loans	896	872	839	819	813	819	823	824	831	813	829	836	856	
Current loans abroad	133-50	133-26	133-94	131-99	136-34	137-63	147-83	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	
Provincial loans	26-51	24-82	30-17	34-02	31-22	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-62	29-63	
Municipal loans	106-85	106-58	107-50	104-84	110-39	117-43	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	
Total loans, etc.	1,449	1,403	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,353	1,381	1,379	1,275	1,333	1,375	1,580	1,467	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans	14-24	13-97	14-09	14-12	14-32	14-52	14-46	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	
Real estate	8-21	7-70	7-72	7-66	7-86	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-76	8-83	8-86	
Mortgages	5-80	5-71	5-67	5-50	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	
Premises	78-04	77-75	77-67	77-77	77-73	77-50	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-02	76-47	76-27	76-39	
Letters of credit	52-69	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-82	53-83	53-46	52-96	53-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	
Loans to companies	15-25	13-15	12-99	12-83	12-75	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-74	12-96	13-31	
Other assets	1-68	1-56	1-68	2-35	2-35	2-35	2-78	3-16	3-04	3-04	2-24	2-32	1-91	
Note circulation deposits	6-71	6-71	6-71	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks	9-81	7-86	12-95	7-32	7-28	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	
Cheques of other banks	100-27	98-14	102-19	91-55	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	
Balances due by other banks	3-32	2-54	4-61	4-39	5-17	3-76	4-22	4-49	4-22	4-95	5-85	5-65	5-23	
Grand total assets	2,931	2,918	2,919	2,881	2,890	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,900	2,922	2,965	3,066	3,059	
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation	139-84	140-00	136-43	124-73	125-98	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-78	126-47	
Dominion Government	90-31	91-10	24-27	21-00	25-06	14-35	15-14	13-72	16-02	38-55	55-81	55-81	12-91	
Provincial Government	35-44	31-08	28-35	50-89	33-73	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	
Government advances	37-70	36-94	35-24	35-20	34-84									
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	
Demand deposits	543-44	561-73	576-50	529-92	516-24	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-43	553-01	593-82	590-01	625-21	
Total deposits	1,913	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	
Foreign deposits	313-40	325-53	325-40	314-69	321-87	322-95	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-06	
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom	5-86	5-58	6-50	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-82	6-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	
Foreign	22-03	22-16	22-95	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	
Bills payable	-87	-94	1-01	-87	-67	-47	-73	-89	-75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	
Letters of credit	53-69	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-82	53-83	53-46	52-96	53-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	
Other liabilities	1-98	2-25	2-50	2-32	2-54	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-33	
Total public liabilities	2,613	2,619	2,616	2,580	2,677	2,643	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	
Due between banks	14-16	11-71	15-09	12-29	11-32	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	13-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends	8000	948	2,408	610	950	2,946	807	1,947	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	
Reserve	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	
Grand total liabilities	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans	+ 474	+ 839	+ 568	+ 593	+ 613	+ 628	+ 629	+ 622	+ 595	+ 615	+ 606	+ 605	+ 610	
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.e.	85-4	61-8	59-6	58-0	57-1	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-0	57-8	58-1	58-4	
All notes in hands of public	101-25	163-32	157-28	148-92	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	
Security holdings	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,118	
Index Numbers—														
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)														
Demand deposits	95-0	97-1	100-7	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	
Notice deposits	102-7	105-2	105-3	105-3	106-3	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	
Current loans	94-7	92-9	90-5	89-3	88-6	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	86-3	89-7	90-5	
Security holdings	169-7	175-7	183-5	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-3	187-4	188-0	182-1	194-6	206-9	207-9	
Call loans, Canada	77-1	69-8	71-5	68-0	61-0	87-5	85-5	69-7	81-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	53-5	
Call loans, elsewhere	43-3	40-6	35-7	37-3	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-0	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	
Notes in hands of public	84-6	86-4	86-2	85-1	86-6	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	

*Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Table 25a. Canadian Public Finance. Public Debt, Revenue and Expenditures.

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, AS BY RETURNS FURNISHED TO THE Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1934 and 1935

Public Debt		1934	1935			1934	1935
LIABILITIES		\$	\$	ASSETS		\$	\$
Funded Debt—				Sinking Funds.....		69,406,434	54,532,320
Payable in Canada.....		2,175,527,722	2,362,669,427	Specie Reserve.....		71,406,030	2,443,221
Payable in London.....		384,685,372	409,928,437	Loans to Banks under Finance Act.....		40,144,000	
Payable in New York.....		300,899,900	293,648,687	Provincial Housing Loans.....		10,168,688	9,771,118
Total.....		2,861,112,994	3,066,246,550	Loans to Harbour Commissioners.....		81,321,736	81,714,321
				Loans to Provinces.....		51,782,931	74,661,761
Dominion Notes.....		172,617,922		Loans to Foreign Governments—			
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....		6,486,355	6,696,471	Government of Greece.....		6,525,000	6,525,000
Post Office Savings Banks.....		23,158,919	22,547,006	Government of Roumania.....		23,969,720	23,969,720
Post Office Account.....		3,570,744	2,137,533	Total.....		30,484,720	30,484,720
Government Annuities, Insurance and Superannuation Funds.....		109,481,507	126,166,496	Canada Farm Loan Board.....		8,503,358	8,503,358
Trust Funds.....		18,655,314	20,027,459	Soldier and General Land Settlement.....		45,219,132	44,648,321
Province Accounts.....		11,919,973	11,919,973	Province Accounts.....		2,296,156	2,296,156
Interest matured and outstanding		1,683,901	1,858,531	Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....		72,407,555	107,666,261
Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....		4,441,562	5,625,494				
		3,213,128,582	3,263,225,513			483,150,741	417,114,321
Total net debt 31st March, 1934, and 31st March, 1935 (no credit has been taken for non-active assets).....		2,729,978,141	2,846,110,958				
Total net debt 31st March, 1933, and 31st March, 1934.....		2,596,480,826	2,729,978,141				
Increase of Debt.....		133,487,314	116,132,818				

Revenues and Expenditures		Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1934	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1935	Revenues and Expenditures		Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1934	Total April 1 to Mar. 31, 1935
Taxation Revenue—		\$	\$	Unemployment Relief Act, 1930		\$	\$
Customs Duties.....		66,305,356	76,561,975	Unemployment and Farm Relief Act, 1931.....		4,155	2,369
Excise Duties.....		35,494,220	43,189,658	Relief Act, 1932.....		563,876	52,340
War Tax Revenue—				Relief Act, 1933.....		6,948,192	398,520
Excise Tax (Sales, Stamps, etc.).....		106,575,575	112,192,070	Relief Act, 1933—Agricultural Stabilization Fund.....		23,345,631	2,413,521
Income Tax.....		61,399,172	60,508,066	Relief Act, 1934.....		36,258	6,710
Miscellaneous Taxes.....		2,077,227	2,118,580	Special Expenditure—			
Total Taxes.....		271,851,549	300,870,344	Adjustment of War Claims.....		47,571	54,121
Interest on investments.....		11,148,222	10,963,478	Discount and expenses of Loan Flotations.....		2,549,981	2,890,321
Post Office.....		30,893,157	31,248,324	Public Works Construction Act			8,672,540
Dominion Lands.....		415,729	516,389	Miscellaneous Charges to Consolidated Fund:—			
Canada Grain Act.....		1,235,621	1,204,536	Canadian National Railways deficit, calendar year, 1935—		52,263,819	42,569,321
Miscellaneous.....		8,517,712	13,671,688	System, ex. Eastern Lines.....		6,691,569	5,818,621
Total Ordinary Revenue.....		324,062,000	358,474,760	Government's contribution to Superannuation Fund No. 5.....		1,965,564	1,947,000
Special Receipts and Credits on Consolidated Fund.....		409,271	3,397,169	Miscellaneous.....		2,297,018	908,000
Total.....		324,471,271	361,871,929	Capital Expenditure—			
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE				Public Works.....		3,778,293	6,198,000
Interest on Public Debt.....		139,725,417	138,533,202	Railways and Canals.....		2,712,040	535,400
Subsidies to Provinces.....		13,727,665	13,768,953	Loans and Advances Non-Active—			
Soldier Land Settlement.....		810,420	746,127	Loans to Canadian National Steamships.....		—14,004	487,167
Pensions and National Health.....		53,296,989	54,168,058	Loans to Harbour Commissioners.....		2,109,837	1,241,121
National Revenue.....		10,341,488	10,165,136	Loans to Canadian Pacific Railway (Unemployment) Relief.....		1,000,000	
Post Office.....		30,553,768	30,252,810	Miscellaneous Non-Active Accounts.....		100	11,000
National Defence.....		13,420,726	14,131,432			457,968,585	478,604,167
Agriculture.....		6,995,768	7,106,535				
Public Works, chargeable to Income.....		10,827,171	9,904,494				
Trade and Commerce.....		6,986,529	7,010,514				
All other Expenditure.....		59,962,705	68,581,408				
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....		346,048,546	354,368,220				

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	88-0	86-2	88-0	87-8	84-4	84-4	93-0	93-8	92-4	94-7	93-6	96-1	105-8
Industrials, total (87).....	125-3	125-6	129-7	128-8	128-6	130-8	144-4	145-2	143-8	146-1	147-1	152-9	170-3
Iron and Steel (15).....	111-4	119-8	129-4	126-4	117-0	110-4	121-9	118-2	122-2	118-7	118-7	123-0	130-8
Pulp and paper (6).....	11-0	11-6	14-0	13-4	11-6	11-1	10-8	10-5	10-6	12-0	12-4	12-6	14-6
Mining (4).....	66-0	71-0	71-5	67-4	56-0	56-9	59-9	58-4	57-4	59-3	61-2	60-9	66-9
Oil (4).....	180-6	177-8	181-5	170-7	176-0	178-6	211-7	217-9	210-6	200-6	215-1	228-7	228-7
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	74-3	74-3	75-8	75-6	74-1	73-1	70-3	67-3	66-7	65-5	61-8	63-6	69-0
Food and Allied products (19).....	128-1	130-3	134-2	131-3	126-5	126-1	127-8	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	145-7
Beverages (8).....	98-4	98-6	106-8	100-1	101-6	99-6	102-4	104-7	116-7	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3
Miscellaneous (21).....	164-6	165-2	168-6	168-6	168-7	185-1	200-0	198-1	195-4	202-0	209-6	217-5	254-4
Utilities total (20).....	46-8	47-5	50-4	49-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-3	45-6	50-9
Transportation (2).....	28-6	29-1	33-1	30-3	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	26-0	26-7	25-7	23-4	27-9
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	93-7	97-6	100-3	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-9	98-6	100-3	100-0	105-1	105-1
Power and traction (18).....	57-5	58-5	61-3	59-8	56-4	53-9	53-8	55-5	56-0	60-8	58-6	59-6	60-1
Companies abroad total (5).....	111-2	100-0	108-0	107-5	104-8	110-2	125-9	124-3	119-4	122-7	119-9	123-0	127-8
Industrial (1).....	191-8	187-4	187-4	186-1	184-2	194-7	224-5	222-0	214-5	222-5	217-5	224-3	233-6
Utilities (4).....	39-6	39-4	36-9	37-2	32-9	33-4	35-6	34-5	31-9	30-1	29-3	28-7	36-7
Banks (9).....	78-3	79-0	80-1	79-9	76-8	75-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	65-4	73-0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	125-5	124-9	124-2	128-2	128-7	128-3	128-3	117-9	115-6	119-1	118-6	125-5	125-5
Gold (19).....	125-7	124-7	123-2	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	105-2	109-5	106-3	111-8
Base Metals (4).....	120-0	120-6	123-4	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	153-2	151-9	166-4	159-6	160-7	181-9
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	70-6	71-4	73-5	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	68-4	69-6	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5
Long-term bond yields, 1925-100.....	77-2	71-3	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	72-1	71-6	79-8	78-9	74-5
Dominion of Canada.....	81-0	76-2	76-2	78-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	85-3	85-4	80-8
Ontario.....	77-2	71-3	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	72-1	71-6	79-8	78-9	74-5
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3-58	3-65	3-65	3-75	3-81	3-87	3-76	3-85	3-84	3-82	3-96	3-54	3-47
Shares traded, Montreal No.	385	317	396	220	288	282	350	228	248	318	272	352	809
Brokers' loans ¹	780	322	788	865	842	672	738	433	645	960	708	172	693
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000.....	19-70	19-69	19-50	18-96	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-70	16-93	17-33	16-86	16-76	18-09
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE—	4-85	46-78	33-31	25-55	16-38	70-14	68-98	62-69	62-41	120-96	103-50	65-54	131-42
Industrials.....	603	607	815	423	457	440	751	397	537	600	578	807	1,590
Values.....	12,781	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,630	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951
Mining.....	13,335	10,207	12,782	10,740	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,689
Values.....	11,876	9,542	12,200	10,111	20,284	15,222	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870	9,897	10,721	15,115
Market values ²	3,662	3,770	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,843	3,880	3,880	3,856	4,088	3,630
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal.....	979	995	1,002	1,003	1,016	1,008	1,006	1,003	1,004	1,006	1,017	1,020	1,012
High.....	973	978	991	1,001	1,003	1,003	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,002	1,010	1,009
Low.....	976	968	999	1,001	1,010	1,005	1,001	1,001	1,002	1,003	1,008	1,014	1,011
Average.....	977	994	1,002	1,002	1,008	1,005	1,001	1,002	1,002	1,006	1,012	1,012	1,011
Close.....	4,855	4,918	4,900	4,898	4,853	4,875	4,945	4,955	4,975	4,998	5,000	4,968	4,968
London Sterling in Montreal.....	4,863	4,850	4,870	4,855	4,808	4,835	4,855	4,915	4,955	4,945	4,943	4,956	4,967
High.....	4,872	4,897	4,897	4,853	4,826	4,862	4,890	4,943	4,967	4,968	4,970	4,978	4,978
Low.....	4,865	4,817	4,855	4,855	4,835	4,860	4,935	4,950	4,968	4,993	4,970	4,973	4,968
Average.....	4,865	4,817	4,855	4,855	4,835	4,860	4,935	4,950	4,968	4,993	4,970	4,973	4,968
Close.....	4,865	4,817	4,855	4,855	4,835	4,860	4,935	4,950	4,968	4,993	4,970	4,973	4,968

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ¹		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1934	1,918	1,930	3,609	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,223	4,017	1,758	1,729	9,966	9,872
Jan.	1,757	1,790	3,716	3,800	4,378	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
Feb.	1,630	1,562	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,793	5,463	5,460	1,765	1,760	11,743	11,729
Mar.	1,772	1,743	4,848	4,899	4,273	3,531	4,633	4,583	1,965	1,938	11,971	11,890
Apr.	1,837	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,326	3,474	4,996	4,417	2,100	2,017	13,006	12,868
May	2,013	2,068	4,803	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,700	2,554	2,600	12,137	12,304
June	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,063	11,172
July	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,304	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
Aug.	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,407	2,715	2,831	7,866	7,819	3,362	3,352	11,437	11,467
Tons												
1934	136,616	119,640	298,240	295,333	390,278	336,930	947,586	1,069,036	381,878	364,095	922,990	901,007
Jan.	370,966	240,420	490,781	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	84,767	77,877	40,885	892,150	886,180
Feb.	267,978	250,529	538,011	537,799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	894,733	883,650
Mar.	223,942	255,715	470,792	460,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	777,908	808,632
Apr.	267,370	248,779	519,875	510,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	906,380	890,642
May	187,076	211,368	322,870	328,614	98,896	101,102	266,480	146,956	110,087	146,306	875,224	864,679
June	146,037	182,934	182,908	181,634	633,926	636,888	1,076,886	1,027,076	857,561	851,118	934,947	945,453
July	190,963	143,001	180,318	181,692	336,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	897,570	818,164	985,864	964,972
Aug.	187,222	194,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	330,591	1,292,080	1,331,383	864,339	868,667	1,121,962	1,115,765
Sept.	185,376	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,509	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
Oct.	170,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,097	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,041	399,384	403,364	974,870	987,101
Nov.	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,098	339,132	344,107	.....	.....	310,299	307,440	933,357	928,966
Dec.	142,810	123,008	.....	.....	630,958	632,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	861,926	878,269

¹ Last day of each month.² Month end values of all listed stocks.³ Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of November, 1934	Month of November, 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to November 30, 1934	April 1, 1935 to November 30, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	6,514,821	7,463,205	51,812,935	51,515,337
Excise Duty.....	3,984,552	4,088,543	30,127,251	31,007,000
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	10,408,062	11,170,540	74,271,957	72,667,115
Income Tax.....	2,788,835	3,875,346	53,193,211	66,099,000
Gold Tax.....	683,618	5,700	4,556,761	1,412,526
Post Office Department.....	2,587,774	2,914,714	15,580,968	10,289,000
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,256,742	1,724,340	15,530,458	12,641,700
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	29,223,681	31,242,389	245,062,541	258,028,311
Special Receipts.....	10,450	9,607	233,123	266,771
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....				11,522,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	193,761,263	137,068,526	488,500,654	685,514,000
Grand Total.....	222,995,444	168,950,524	733,796,318	955,438,782
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	540,542	874,241	4,680,368	6,200,904
Auditor General's Office.....	30,300	34,730	242,566	274,000
Civil Service Commission.....	18,773	20,526	145,007	172,121
External Affairs.....	84,797	84,253	1,093,431	930,672
Finance—Interest.....	31,954,307	23,617,653	100,235,400	10,109,477
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			5,484,477	8,041,410
Old Age Pensions.....	160	122	7,256,053	1,001,304
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	125,948	138,638	1,014,099	1,100,304
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	42,558	68,737	59,308	512,304
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	79,790	69,501	560,934	510,304
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	121,612	35,745	902,293	462,304
Miscellaneous Grants.....	24,170	9,465	492,461	529,304
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	74,098	70,731	268,660	274,000
Fisheries.....	141,441	156,624	1,068,280	1,046,672
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	5,261	14,691	79,169	91,304
Immigration and Colonisation.....	103,543	100,194	856,795	859,304
Indian Affairs.....	531,739	378,955	2,923,407	3,262,304
Insurance.....	10,130	10,223	85,040	86,304
Interior.....	208,783	232,319	1,913,218	2,076,672
Justice.....	230,828	232,319	1,913,218	1,913,218
Penitentiaries.....	230,828	178,796	1,644,203	1,678,304
Labour.....	50,835	47,193	339,924	383,472
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	55,409	52,877	1,565,102	1,365,120
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	368,115	237,006	542,084	865,304
Marine.....	434,973	451,276	3,736,764	3,814,304
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	123,701	147,905	937,302	907,304
Mines.....	65,695	74,809	636,353	716,304
Movements of Coal.....	173,014	201,729	1,500,233	1,171,304
National Defence.....	1,179,848	1,386,583	8,660,657	9,785,157
National Research Council.....	26,357	44,331	252,548	286,150
National Revenue.....	847,444	927,938	6,664,474	7,198,513
Pensions and National Health.....	4,525,715	4,613,059	35,769,045	36,048,700
Post Office.....	2,551,777	2,024,924	15,672,462	19,637,500
Privy Council.....	3,699	3,176	31,241	79,304
Public Archives.....	13,296	13,321	150,012	102,500
Public Printing and Stationery.....	17,508	11,741	89,170	95,200
Public Works.....	810,687	1,387,587	6,280,579	7,882,177
Railways and Canals.....	327,897	369,259	2,706,694	2,737,116
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	5,661	245,483	1,462,274	1,333,000
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	406,192	524,022	4,011,379	3,868,804
Secretary of State.....	34,738	54,573	253,339	326,140
Soldier Settlement.....	58,217	63,443	514,564	528,140
Trade and Commerce.....	529,220	672,629	3,946,202	4,349,144
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	46,642,561	40,455,081	243,278,874	245,674,675
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	1,660,066	3,673,181	4,663,976	20,179,130
Unemployment Relief.....	2,264,311	3,090,240	25,184,133	24,010,841
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	1,407,831	54,528	1,692,868	594,000
Total Special Expenditure.....	5,332,208	6,826,949	31,250,977	44,494,471
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	159,622	249,599	5,294,755	4,302,440
Public Works.....	33,012	636	297,350	204,000
Railways and Canals.....	-7,793	15,200	695,295	449,700
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	24,253	52,063	600,630	846,711
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	209,093	317,497	6,938,030	5,523,951
Total Expenditure.....	52,183,862	47,599,477	281,467,882	295,999,126
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	746,783	2,449,700	24,705,841	24,782,829
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....		430,600		1,065,417
Harbour Commissions.....		30,000	97,000	215,417
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....		839,174	103,492	2,800,300
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....		1,403		1,403
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	53,364	9,957	205,924	112,000
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	2,499,851		38,248,438	31,600,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....		4,123,475	20,570,553	59,727,675
Total Loans and Advances.....	3,299,997	7,883,766	81,931,778	120,260,960
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	234,778,938	77,673,775	418,487,074	522,400,460
Grand Total.....	290,262,797	133,157,018	781,956,234	938,788,586

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934				1934										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
Production—															
Iron.....000 metric tons	516	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	.....	.....
Steel.....000 metric tons	778	865	770	782	885	832	867	782	818	772	870	.....	.....
Coal.....000 metric tons	10,585	18,222	20,848	18,608	19,983	17,563	10,580	16,397	17,721	17,168	13,007	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY															
Generated.....mill. k.w.h.	1,565	1,537	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,330	1,650	.....	
New orders received, 1932-100	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	.....	
Cotton AVAILABLE.....000 tons	22-0	19-4	14-9	18-4	30-1	23-8	20-4	25-1	15-9	16-9	17-3	23-5	.....	
Raw Cotton Delivered to Mill.....mill. lb.	110	105	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	.....	
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK															
Yarn and Waste.....mill. lb.	8-74	7-86	10-12	9-61	10-73	9-79	11-10	9-93	10-91	7-54	9-74	12-52	.....	
Natural Silk Delivered.....000 lb.	454	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	508	.....	.....
CAFFEIN RUBBER															
Available.....000 tons	7-81	8-95	6-73	7-84	8-26	7-23	9-86	7-70	6-72	10-52	10-97	9-51	.....	
BUILDING PLANS															
Approved.....1924=100	217-0	142-7	184-8	201-6	176-8	185-8	198-0	142-9	183-6	126-8	160-5	185-6	.....	
Other.....1924=100	115-5	104-4	164-3	150-8	132-7	117-2	171-3	102-8	134-1	98-0	165-9	123-8	.....	
EMPLOYMENT															
Employment in.....mill.	10-21	10-25	10-05	10-08	10-20	10-32	10-33	10-36	10-38	10-42	10-44	10-49	.....	
Number Unemployed.....000	2 121	2 086	2 325	2 285	2 154	2 044	2 045	2 000	1 973	1 948	1 959	1 916	.....	
Percentage Unemployed.....	16-4	16-1	17-7	17-5	16-5	15-7	15-6	15-3	15-3	14-9	15-0	14-6	.....	
Coal mining.....	19-2	19-0	19-0	18-7	18-5	18-7	18-9	18-8	17-6	17-9	18-6	18-5	.....	
Iron and steel.....	23-8	23-6	24-1	24-4	23-0	22-5	23-5	22-4	21-8	20-3	20-1	20-0	.....	
General engineering.....	14-1	13-7	14-6	14-6	14-0	13-9	13-2	12-8	12-6	12-1	12-4	11-5	.....	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	7-0	6-9	7-8	7-7	7-6	7-2	6-9	6-8	6-3	6-3	5-9	5-6	.....	
gineering.....	42-0	42-1	42-1	41-8	41-3	40-2	40-3	38-9	38-5	37-1	38-0	36-7	.....	
Base metal working.....	12-1	11-3	12-3	12-0	12-4	11-8	12-6	11-4	10-7	10-6	10-4	11-2	.....	
Cotton.....	21-7	20-5	22-0	22-8	21-8	21-4	20-9	21-0	21-4	21-2	22-0	19-2	.....	
Woolen.....	12-2	12-8	15-7	15-2	15-0	13-5	13-6	12-7	12-8	12-1	10-2	7-9	.....	
Building.....	19-6	20-8	24-9	21-6	17-0	15-2	14-2	14-0	14-7	14-4	14-5	14-9	.....	
Public works contracting.....	47-6	47-4	49-5	48-9	46-8	46-3	44-9	43-6	46-0	46-2	45-5	46-9	.....	
TRADE															
Imports, Total.....£ mn.	64-7	65-3	61-9	56-3	60-5	59-8	64-5	57-8	61-8	59-1	60-8	73-4	.....	
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	32-5	30-4	27-6	26-3	28-6	27-1	30-1	27-5	29-0	27-0	29-6	37-5	.....	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16-7	18-7	19-7	16-2	16-5	16-9	18-4	15-7	17-0	16-0	15-3	18-0	.....	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15-2	15-8	14-3	13-8	15-2	15-8	15-8	14-4	15-5	15-8	15-5	17-6	.....	
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	60-7	59-7	56-9	51-9	56-6	55-6	59-0	53-6	57-0	55-0	57-0	68-7	.....	
Exports, Domestic, Total.....£ mn.	36-1	34-8	35-5	34-1	36-0	35-0	35-2	32-9	36-4	34-9	34-1	30-6	.....	
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	3-0	2-7	2-4	2-1	2-4	2-2	2-5	2-4	2-6	2-5	2-8	3-6	.....	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4-3	3-9	4-7	4-2	4-6	4-0	4-7	4-0	4-6	4-1	3-7	4-7	.....	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27-4	25-8	27-6	26-8	28-0	28-9	27-1	25-5	28-4	27-2	34-1	30-6	.....	
BANK CLEARINGS—															
Provincial.....£ mn.	111-0	112-2	122-2	109-2	108-1	97-7	103-0	97-6	117-8	100-3	95-3	110-9	103-7	.....
Postal Receipts, Daily.....£ 000	141	185	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION—															
SHIPPING—															
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5-17	5-07	4-56	4-22	4-71	5-06	5-55	5-44	6-07	5-93	5-83	5-61	.....	
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4-68	4-38	4-66	3-98	4-62	4-42	5-04	4-71	5-20	5-31	4-88	5-15	.....	
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	66-1	68-8	62-7	55-1	92-6	95-0	93-8	92-9	98-3	95-8	98-1	115-1	.....	
RAILWAYS—															
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2 771	2 621	2 595	2 640	2 705	3 313	2 769	3 013	3 153	3 432	3 074	2 891	.....	
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	21-8	22-7	21-0	21-8	22-3	22-0	20-6	19-1	19-8	19-8	17-7	20-3	.....	
Merchandise.....mill. tons	4-0	4-0	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-7	3-7	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-5	3-7	.....	
Coal.....mill. tons	13-5	14-5	13-7	14-3	14-6	14-3	13-1	11-7	12-3	12-2	10-7	12-0	.....	
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4-3	4-2	3-7	3-9	3-9	4-0	3-8	3-8	3-8	3-9	3-6	3-7	.....	
PRICES															
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—															
Board of Trade.....	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	.....	
Economist.....	80-0	90-4	91-6	91-3	90-9	91-8	94-3	93-7	93-7	93-0	96-1	98-5	.....	
Statist.....	95-3	97-4	98-4	98-1	97-5	98-9	100-2	98-5	99-2	98-9	.....	.....	.....
Retail Prices.....	127	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	144	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	.....	
BANKING—															
BANK OF ENGLAND—															
Private deposits.....£ mn.	135	140	145	142	140	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	120	.....
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	379	339	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	.....
Gold reserves.....£ mn.	102-1	102-1	102-4	102-4	102-8	102-6	102-6	102-7	102-7	102-8	103-5	103-7	106-5	.....
NINE CLEARING BANKS—															
Deposits.....£ mn.	1 872	1 933	1 944	1 916	1 885	1 902	1 923	1 966	1 982	1 976	1 986	1 998	.....	
Discounts.....£ mn.	321	353	353	363	306	198	316	242	272	285	298	295	.....	
Advances.....£ mn.	740	738	738	741	732	730	755	740	760	750	748	759	.....	
Overdrafts.....£ mn.	372	378	377	380	389	401	404	398	399	399	402	410	.....	
Treasury Bills.....£ mill	856	869	892	812	788	813	843	881	857	880	893	902	.....	
MONEY—															
Day to Day Rate.....p.c.	-63	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
Three Months Rate.....p.c.	-35	-58	-38	-61	-80	-80	-59	-60	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56	.....
SECURITY VALUES—															
Fixed Interest.....1921=100	123-2	123-7	124-4	121-4	120-3	121-3	120-3	120-3	120-8	120-8	124-3	125-5	.....	
Variable Dividend.....1921=100	113-9	113-5	115-7	113-7	110-0	111-5	114-4	115-6	115-6	117-5	112-7	113-5	.....	
Total.....1921=100	126-9	126-5	128-5	125-8	123-7	123-9	125-5	126-4	126-4	128-3	126-6	129-0	.....	
Exchange, New York & L.....	4 980	4 977	4 944	4 870	4 834	4 785	4 836	4 923	4 942	4 956	4 956	4 908	4 914	.....
Exchange, France to L.....	78-50	78-47	74-09	74-22	73-71	72-53	73-28	74-72	74-50	74-91	75-16	74-47	74-83	.....

*Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1920.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1994					1995											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.				
United States Statistics—																	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—																	
1923-5=100	74-0	86-0	91-0	89-0	88-0	86-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	89-0	94-0	94-0				
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1922-5=100	81-0	98-0	94-0	96-0	97-0	97-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	92-0	92-0				
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION—																	
1923-5=100	73-0	86-0	90-0	88-0	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	87-0	89-0	94-0	94-0				
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	99	89	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	64	79						
Receipts, principal markets, 000 bush.	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,665	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,998	48,169	42,289	27,833	14,341				
Shipments, principal markets, 000 bush.	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,436				
Exports, including wheat flour, 000 bush.	1,956	1,811	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489					
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION—																	
000 bbls.	8,211	7,847	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,840					
SUGAR MILLINGS, 8 PORTS, 000 long tons	279	228	357	301	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314					
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, CIGARS—																	
Millions	466	318	328	321	353	374	408	402	432	422	451	534					
CIGARETTES—																	
Millions	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,097	11,700	12,120	12,138	11,975	10,774	12,711					
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS, 000	2,163	1,707	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545					
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS, 000	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,833	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,632					
COTTON CONSUMPTION, 000 bales	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552					
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	74-9	79-8	80-3	70-6	75-3	74-7	84-1	77-0	73-8	75-2	71-3	79-7					
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION, 000 s. tons	172-3	165-5	157-9	169-8	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8					
PIG IRON PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	987	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,853	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,000				
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	1,611	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,888	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,276	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,110				
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, 000 cars and trucks	83-5	153-6	292-8	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0					
ZINC PRODUCTION, 000 tons	24,977	38,961	35,218	35,494	36,667	35,334	34,597	34,677	35,065	35,922	36,088	36,701	37,600				
Stocks, 000 bbls.	116,076	119,830	117,855	116,276	111,806	106,689	107,625	112,009	115,723	112,445	106,319	95,954	85,777				
LEAD PRODUCTION, 000 tons	29,756	32,500	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,814					
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	72,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,100					
Consumption (to stills), 000 bbls.	72,784	76,503	75,466	70,817	76,030	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,564	83,347	85,132					
GASOLINE PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	36,591	35,967	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956					
Consumption, 000 bbls.	34,961	30,468	28,062	26,432	31,967	30,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401					
CONTRACTS AWARDED, 000,000	111-7	92-7	99-8	75-1	123-0	124-0	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6					
LOADING, 000 cars	2,353	2,652	2,170	2,326	2,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,225	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,178				
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION, mill. k.h.	7,609	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,209	8,833					
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT, 1923-5=100	76-7	78-9	80-5	81-9	82-4	82-3	81-2	79-0	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-7					
MAIL ORDER SALES, COS., 000	90,595	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	70,945					
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS, 000	42,457	73,717	32,546	34,479	39,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911					
IMPORTS, 000,000	180-9	132-3	167-0	182-5	177-3	170-6	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2					
EXPORTS, 000,000	194-9	170-7	176-2	163-0	185-0	164-4	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2					
F.R. BANKS, Bills Discounted, Mil. Dolls.	11	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	8				
RESERVE RATIO, p.c.	70-6	70-8	72-0	72-2	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1				
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS, Mil. Dolls.	7,705	7,646	7,561	7,598	7,609	7,696	7,612	7,548	7,327	7,345	7,556						
Net Demand Deposits, Mil. Dolls.	14,376	15,029	15,254	15,194	15,103	15,789	15,728	15,886	16,030	15,950	16,308						
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	88	88	88	88	83	83	83	25	25	25	25	25	29				
Call loans renewal, p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	64	25	25	25	25	75					
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months, p.c.	88	88	88	78	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75					
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADES																	
RAILS (10)	104-68	107-47	110-25	112-52	111-42	112-58	113-87	115-07	116-05	113-83	113-83	112-85					
Forty bonds	83-05	83-81	86-02	83-16	79-00	78-37	79-60	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51					
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421)	60-4	69-2	69-7	67-8	63-9	67-5	78-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	80-1					
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)																	
Industrials (351)	80-1	80-3	81-4	80-0	75-4	75-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-5	99-5					
Railways (33)	35-3	35-8	34-6	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-8					
Utilities (27)	60-7	68-2	67-4	64-8	63-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	73-9	81-6	81-9	82-1					
Automobiles (13)	86-0	80-9	90-2	85-6	77-2	80-7	86-8	88-5	101-9	117-6	127-3	137-4					
Tires and rubber goods (7)	39-2	39-9	39-7	36-9	39-7	31-2	31-9	31-3	32-4	34-1	33-8	31-7					
Chain stores (16)	72-6	73-3	73-7	72-9	69-9	71-8	75-6	76-8	80-0	81-7	81-5	78-6					
Copper and brass (9)	55-7	55-6	54-4	54-3	49-4	50-6	68-9	65-7	69-7	70-9	88-9	92-0					
Oil (15)	72-1	70-6	71-4	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-6	80-8	77-2	78-8					
Railway equipment (8)	49-4	48-3	50-6	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-9	43-8	48-5	48-1	45-6	41-7					
Steel and iron (11)	44-9	47-0	49-5	45-8	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-3	63-1					
Textile (26)	51-1	61-4	60-4	47-8	42-4	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	51-3	54-5					
Amusement (7)	11-9	12-3	11-3	10-7	10-3	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-0	17-8	15-3					
Tobacco (11)	126-0	124-6	123-1	120-9	126-0	127-2	136-5	140-5	143-8	151-6	153-2	153-0					
STOCK SALES, N.Y., Mil. Shares	20-6	22-6	19-4	14-4	15-9	22-8	30-4	52-3	39-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	87-4				
BOND SALES, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	250-1	273-9	330-5	230-3	310-7	265-0	284-2	263-4	235-7	236-9	249-8	275-7					
BROKERS LOANS, Mil. Dolls.	831	830	825	816	773	805	793	800	769	772	781	793					
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	11,342	15,214	14,997	12,540	15,905	15,905	14,551	15,007	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733					
Outside, 140 centres, Mil. Dolls.	13,408	15,669	15,069	12,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,843	15,127	16,903					

* Based on sample of 423 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. X

OTTAWA, DÉCEMBRE 1935

N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

Le relèvement économique s'est continué au cours de toute l'année qui achève. A la suite de la nouvelle orientation après le premier trimestre de 1934, il y a eu des gains marqués dans les principaux éléments du progrès canadien. Le taux d'accélération s'est ralenti en 1935, mais les mois derniers ont montré des avancées encourageantes. Tout de même, le niveau actuel est relativement bas si on le compare à celui de la prédépression. Une proportion considérable de la population active du Canada attend encore après une plus ample reprise des opérations industrielles.

Le volume des opérations productives, en dehors de fluctuations mineures et irrégulières, montre de l'amélioration constante. Les dépôts bancaires grossissent depuis plus d'un an et le portefeuille des banques, ainsi que leur actif liquide, ont atteint de nouvelles cimes. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement s'est tenu à haut niveau la plus grande partie de l'année, une portion du déclin de septembre étant contrebalancée par l'avance du dernier trimestre. La moyenne des prix de gros montre toujours de la stabilité, avec des avancées dans les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux. Le cours des actions ordinaires donne une moyenne de 8 p.c. supérieure à celle de 1934, le maximum de près de cinq ans ayant été touché en novembre.

Les tendances de novembre

La situation économique montre de plus amples améliorations en novembre, d'après la moyenne des six facteurs majeurs. Trois de ceux-ci, comprenant le volume physique des affaires, les dépôts bancaires et le cours des actions ordinaires, ont atteint en novembre de nouvelles cimes depuis la reprise. Les opérations spéculatives ont été plus actives que les premiers mois de 1934. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement s'est relevé de sa violente baisse de septembre. L'indice des prix de gros a reculé légèrement, étendant ainsi la zone de stabilisation dans laquelle l'indice a fluctué depuis plus de deux ans.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires montre un léger gain en novembre comparativement au mois précédent. D'après les données finales, il marque 110.0 comparativement à 107.2. La principale influence se trouve dans l'introduction de nouveaux modèles par l'industrie des automobiles; environ 13,500 voitures et camions ont été fabriqués en novembre comparativement à 8,313 en octobre. Les importations de caoutchouc, principalement pour la fabrication de bandages, sont le trait caractéristique du mois, donnant 9,800,000 livres comparativement à 1,800,000 en octobre, le plus fort volume de tout autre mois de l'après-guerre. Le gain des importations de pétrole brut est substantiel. Ce facteur a été affecté principalement par la température plutôt douce du dernier trimestre.

Les exportations de nickel, à 14,857,000 livres, ont atteint leur point le plus élevé de l'après-guerre. Il y a eu gain considérable dans les expéditions d'argent des mines canadiennes. Les arrivages de cuivre et d'or ont reculé comparativement au mois précédent.

L'indice ajusté de la production de papier à journal est plus élevé que tout autre mois de l'après-guerre. L'indice des opérations forestières, basé sur quatre facteurs, montre un léger gain sur octobre. Les importations de coton brut, à 13,800,000 livres comparativement à 10,770,000 en octobre, montrent un gain inférieur à la normale de la saison. Les importations de fils de coton et de laine brute montrent des augmentations. L'indice ajusté de la production de fonte en gueuse est plus haut que tout autre mois depuis juillet 1931. La production d'acier en loupe, à 93,300 tonnes comparativement à 95,016, s'est presque maintenue. L'indice de l'industrie de la construction a baissé de 53.6 à 39.1. Le déclin des transports commerciaux des chemins de fer dépasse la normale de la saison. Le commerce extérieur montre un fort gain dans les importations, l'indice montant de 85.4 à 93.7 en novembre. Cet indice est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois depuis mai 1931. D'un autre côté, les exportations montrent un déclin contraire aux tendances saisonnières.

Industries primaires

Les trois grandes branches de l'industrie primaire au Canada, telles que mesurées par la valeur de production, sont l'agriculture, les forêts et les mines. La production nette de la première donne plus de la moitié des deux autres combinées, et plus de 53 p.c. de la production nette totale de toutes les industries primaires.

Agriculture

Les récoltes sont toujours un des principaux facteurs conduisant à l'expansion ou à la contraction des entreprises industrielles. Dans un pays comme le Canada, où l'agriculture occupe une vaste place dans les activités économiques de la nation, les récoltes affectent invariablement la marche générale des affaires. Les récoltes subnormales de céréales de ces dernières années et le retard dans leur mouvement vers les marchés extérieurs ont affecté les gains des industries basiques, telles que les chemins de fer et la navigation.

Les espérances précoces d'une forte récolte de blé en 1935 ne se sont pas réalisées. Bien que les pluies aient été plus abondantes au cours de la saison de végétation dans les Provinces des Prairies le volume et la qualité de la récolte ont été affectés par la rouille et la gelée. La récolte de blé est estimée à 273,970,000 boisseaux, un déclin de moins de 2,000,000 de boisseaux comparativement à l'année précédente. La réduction en volume est un facteur mineur en comparaison avec la baisse en qualité. La récolte de céréales secondaires est considérablement meilleure qu'en 1934. La production d'avoine est de 416,000,000 de boisseaux comparativement à 321,000,000, et celle d'orge et de seigle montre aussi des gains importants. Les pois et le sarrasin ont donné moins que l'année précédente et les plantes-racines, telles que les pommes de terre et les navets ont été moins abondantes. Il y a eu un gain marqué dans la récolte de foin, le total, luzerne comprise, étant estimé à 16,058,000 tonnes comparativement à 12,500,000 en 1934. Vu la prédominance des gains il est évident que le volume de la récolte de 1935 est substantiellement plus forte que l'année précédente. La superficie totale des grandes cultures est de 55,645,000 acres comparativement à 55,038,000 pour les mêmes cultures en 1934.

La valeur des principales récoltes est estimée à \$510,800,000, une diminution de \$38,581,000 ou 7 p.c. comparativement à 1934, les livraisons de la récolte récente étant beaucoup plus considérables pour la même époque que celles de toute année depuis 1930. Une baisse prononcée des prix a plus qu'absorbé la valeur fournie par une plus forte production, principalement en grains fourragers et en provende. Le niveau général des prix du blé a été supérieur à celui de l'année précédente mais la dépréciation en qualité en a réduit la valeur de \$3,000,000, à \$166,750,000.

Malgré de fortes augmentations en quantité, l'avoine et l'orge donnent une plus faible valeur, résultat d'une réduction des prix. La faible récolte de pommes de terre se vend à des prix plus élevés et donne une valeur de \$6,000,000 supérieure à celle de 1934. Les principaux déclinés se trouvent dans les cultures fourragères. La valeur combinée de ces récoltes en 1935 est de \$148,780,000 comparativement à \$176,674,000 en 1934. Le prix moyen estimatif reçu par les fermiers pour leur récolte de blé de 1935 est de 61 cents le boisseau, le même que l'année précédente. Le prix de l'avoine est tombé de 32 cents à 24; celui de l'orge, de 47 à 26 cents. Le foin et trèfle est tombé de \$11.75 la tonne à \$7.77. Le prix des pommes de terre a avancé de 50 cents le 100 livres à 77 cents.

Pêcheries

Environ 70 p.c. des produits de la pêche canadienne sont normalement exportés, les expéditions extérieures étant la mesure de la production. Les exportations de toutes variétés de poisson donnent 252,700,000 livres les premiers dix mois de l'année comparativement à 237,700,000 la période correspondante de 1934, un gain de 6.3 p.c. Les prix ont aussi été un peu meilleurs, l'indice étant à 71.8 comparativement à 70.9. La valeur du poisson canadien vendu sur les marchés extérieurs montre donc un gain de 7 p.c., se chiffrant à \$18,800,000 comparativement à \$17,600,000 la même période de l'an dernier. L'augmentation dans les exportations de saumons en conserve approche 25 p.c. Il y a des gains de 15.8 p.c. dans le poisson frais et de 16.7 p.c. dans le poisson en conserve; le gain est voisin de 4 p.c. dans le poisson fumé, mariné, séché ou salé.

La quantité de poisson d'eau salée pris les premiers dix mois de 1935 montre un léger recul sur l'année précédente. Son poids est de 717,973,000 livres comparativement à 737,110,000. La valeur est donnée à \$13,529,000 comparativement à \$14,155,000. Les déclinés sont de 2.6 p.c. en poids et 4.4 p.c. en valeur.

Néage

La valeur des fourrures exportées les dix premiers mois de 1935 s'est presque maintenue à son niveau de l'an dernier mais les prix des fourrures ont baissé et il est probable que la production des trappeurs et des éleveurs d'animaux à fourrure montre une augmentation. Les exportations sont évaluées à \$12,600,000, un recul de 0.6 p.e. tandis que l'indice des prix a décliné de 56.9 à 51.7, une baisse de 9.1 p.e.

Manufactures

Il y a des données suffisantes pour faire voir une augmentation modeste dans la production des établissements manufacturiers au cours de l'année. L'indice officiel de la production manufacturière, basé sur 29 facteurs, indique que la tendance dans les principales industries est à un gain appréciable les dix premiers mois de l'année comparativement à 1934.

L'indice des établissements employant 15 personnes ou plus donne une augmentation moyenne de 7.2 p.e. Les manufacturiers reprennent graduellement leurs employés à mesure que leurs opérations s'accroissent.

La production des industries fabriquant des marchandises pour les producteurs montre un gain de près de 15 p.e. dans la même comparaison. Le déclin dans les opérations de ce groupe a été rude pendant quatre ans. Le point tournant étant atteint au commencement de 1933, le niveau extrêmement bas des opérations a été un des éléments de la dépression, et des gains répétés de ce groupe les trois dernières années ont contribué au relèvement. L'industrie du fer et de l'acier est typique de ce groupe. Le gain dans la production de marchandises de consommation, d'un autre côté, est inférieur à 2 p.e. La demande pour marchandises de consommation, telles que aliments et vêtements, est normalement sans de fortes fluctuations. Si le déclin de 1929 à 1933 a été relativement modéré l'augmentation que nous avons eue depuis est aussi de très faible proportion. L'indice de la production de marchandises de consommation montre 105.8 en 1935 comparativement à 104.0 les premiers dix mois de l'année précédente.

La capacité des industries canadiennes et la variété de leurs produits sont telles que plusieurs catégories de marchandises qui autrefois étaient importées sont maintenant fabriquées au Canada en volume suffisant non seulement pour répondre aux besoins du marché domestique, mais aussi des marchés extérieurs.

Forêts

Le groupe des industries forestières qui, avec les autres industries primaires, a grandement subi les effets de la dépression a commencé récemment à reprendre de l'expansion. Bien que les prix du papier à journal restent encore dans le voisinage de leur niveau de dépression, la production a atteint récemment un nouveau maximum dans son histoire. La production de papier à journal, à 2,245,000 tonnes, a augmenté de 6 p.e. sur les dix premiers mois de 1934 et l'exportation de pulpe de bois a augmenté de 5.5 p.e. De nouveaux marchés extérieurs ont été trouvés pour les bardeaux, et les exportations des dix premiers mois donnent 2,243,000 carrés, soit 93 p.e. de plus que la période correspondante de 1934. Vu la réduction des expéditions au marché britannique les exportations de planche et madrier ont décliné de près de 4 p.e., à 1,104,000,000 de pieds.

Les exportations de produits du bois et du papier aux Etats-Unis donnent une valeur de \$97,661,000 les premiers dix mois de 1935, soit un gain de 11.2 p.e. sur les \$87,900,000 la période correspondante de 1934. Il est important de noter que le nombre de personnes employées dans les industries du bois et du papier est beaucoup plus élevé en 1935. Le gain de l'emploiement dans l'industrie du bois est d'environ 19 p.e. tandis que dans l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier l'augmentation est d'environ 17 p.e. sur la même période de 1934.

Fer et acier

La production primaire de fer et acier est un excellent baromètre des activités du groupe produisant de l'outillage capital. Le fer et l'acier sont d'usage général pour la production et le renouvellement de l'outillage industriel, ce qui explique la position de cette industrie dans la répercussion des fluctuations cycliques. Dans le dernier semestre de 1935 l'industrie de l'acier montre une accélération frappante, la production d'acier montrant un gain de plus de 12 p.e. sur les dix premiers mois de 1934. L'augmentation dans la production de fonte en gueuse est de 42.7 p.e. Le volume d'acier en loupe au cours des dix premiers mois de 1935 est de 721,415 tonnes longues, et la production de fonte en gueuse, de 464,585 tonnes. L'indice de l'emploiement, basé sur les rapports principaux établissements de ce groupe, donne une augmentation de

23 p.c. sur la même période de 1934. La moyenne de l'indice est de 72.5 comparativement à 58.8 l'année précédente. Les prix de gros des produits du fer et de l'acier sont restés remarquablement stables les deux dernières années, l'indice exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1929 étant légèrement supérieur à 87 chacune des deux années. Le relèvement de l'industrie de l'acier de ses bas niveaux dès le début de 1933 est un des traits frappants des trois dernières années.

Automobiles

Les fluctuations de l'industrie de l'automobile correspondent en général aux variations du pouvoir d'achat. Un niveau élevé de pouvoir d'achat conduit à l'expansion des ventes tandis que le manque de demande effective, comme on en voit en temps de dépression, aboutit à des retranchements énormes. L'expansion dans l'usage d'automobiles est un des développements caractéristiques des dix années d'immédiate après-guerre, exerçant une influence puissante sur la capacité productive.

Le gain dans la production de voitures et camions les dix premiers mois de 1934 est de 30 p.c., la production de l'an dernier ayant été de 145,700 unités. Le premier semestre de 1935 a établi un lourd excédent sur 1934 et à la suite de l'introduction de nouveaux modèles les opérations ont été reprises sur une échelle considérable le dernier trimestre.

Les importations de caoutchouc, servant en plus grande partie aux bandages d'automobile, les premiers dix mois de 1935 montrent un déclin de 17 p.c. Dans la même comparaison la production de bandages a décliné de 10.4 p.c. L'indice de l'emploi dans l'industrie du caoutchouc donne une moyenne de 91.8 les onze premiers mois de 1935 comparativement à 91.9 la même période de l'année précédente.

Les opérations des industries du pétrole, mesurées par les importations de pétrole brut, montrent des accélérations au cours de l'année sous revue. Le gain dans les arrivages de pétrole brut de l'extérieur, les premiers dix mois sont de 904,000,000 de gallons à 964,000,000, soit 6.7 p.c.

Energie électrique

L'usage de l'énergie hydroélectrique s'est vulgarisé rapidement au Canada, jouant un rôle éminent dans le développement des industries canadiennes. L'année 1934 a établi un maximum dans la production d'énergie électrique au Dominion et les dix premiers mois de 1935 montrent un gain de 11.4 p.c. sur la même période de 1934. Au cours des derniers dix ans la capacité des installations hydroélectriques au Canada a plus que doublé et le Canada possède des réserves connues d'énergie hydroélectrique près de cinq fois aussi puissantes que les développements actuels. De toute la force motrice consommée par les manufactures canadiennes, plus de 75 p.c. a l'électricité comme force primaire.

La production des usines centrales électriques, qui fournissent plus de 90 p.c. de toute la production d'énergie électrique au Canada, a été de 19,105 millions de kilowatt-heure les premiers dix mois de l'année civile. La période correspondante de 1934, elle était de 17,153 millions de kilowatt-heure. La production d'octobre dernier est de 2,163 millions comparativement à 1,853 millions en octobre 1934. La plus forte production annuelle d'énergie électrique antérieure à l'année sous revue est de 21,168 millions de kilowatt-heure (chiffres préliminaires de 1934). Le maximum antérieur est celui de 1930 à 18,093 millions de kilowatt-heure.

La production du Québec, à 10,400 millions de kilowatt-heure, montre un gain de 13 p.c. sur les premiers dix mois de 1934. Après déduction des ventes de courant électrique à l'Ontario et des exportations à l'Etat de New-York, le volume resté disponible pour consommation dans le Québec est de 8,087 millions de kilowatt-heure, ce qui montre aussi un gain sur l'année précédente. La production de l'Ontario, à 5,500 millions de kilowatt-heure, montre un gain de 10.3 p.c. Le courant disponible en Ontario, après déduction des importations de Québec sur les exportations aux Etats-Unis, est de 6,600 millions, un gain de 11.2 p.c. La production d'énergie des Provinces Maritimes a augmenté d'environ 5 p.c., le total étant de 653,000,000 de kilowatt-heure. Les gains dans les Provinces des Prairies et de la Colombie Britannique sont de 10.3 et 7.1 p.c. respectivement.

Le pouvoir ferme disponible au Canada pour usage courant, calculé en déduisant la somme des exportations aux Etats-Unis et la quantité fournie aux bouilloires électriques, est de 13,100 millions de kilowatt-heure, un gain de 8.3 p.c. sur les 12,100 millions de kilowatt-heure les premiers dix mois de 1934.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 décembre 1935.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED DECEMBER 16, 1935

Population.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931, Nova Scotia, census of agriculture, 1934, 83 p. (English and French). Second annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1933, 67 p. (English and French).

Production.—Agricultural products.—Field crops of Canada, 1935, 3 p. Field crops and live stock of Canada, 1935, 6 p. Value of Canadian field crops, 1935, 5 p. **Animal Products.**—Slaughtering and meat packing and sausage and sausage casings, Canada, 1934, 30 p. Fur farms of Canada, 1934, 2 p. **Mineral Products.**—Copper, 1934, 8 p. Sand and gravel, 1934, 6 p.

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The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

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Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. **Exports:** Fertilizers. Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). **Imports:** Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

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For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume X



Numéro 12

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE



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DÉCEMBRE, 1935

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IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1935

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